

DEWEINEAZAR

Towards Improved Subject Analysis on the Holocaust in the Synagogue and School Library

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Introduction

More books are being published today on the Holocaust than about any other Jewish subject. This year, 42 English-language books about the Holocaust by American or Canadian authors, published during 1985, were submitted to the Jewish Book Council as candidates for the 1986 National Jewish Book Awards in the Holocaust category (the Leon Jolson Award for Holocaust Literature)—more than twice as many as in any other category.

Need for a More Detailed Holocaust Classification Schedule

Modest libraries of all types now have "Holocaust Sections" or "Holocaust Resource Centers." Their librarians would like to keep all material relating to the Holocaust together, instead of having non-historical aspects of the Holocaust (e.g., art and music) scattered throughout the collection, but this is not possible with the most commonly used schemes in school, synagogue and center libraries, i.e., Dewey, Weine, and Elazar.

Many librarians report in addition that existing classification numbers for Holocaust materials are inadequate, or not as specific as needed. If a more detailed classification scheme existed for Holocaust materials, it would be possible to retrieve books directly from the shelf, circumventing the card catalog. This is often desirable in the small, single-person staffed library, for example, a school library, to which entire classes come and attempt to use the card catalog at the same time.

Need for Amplified Subject Headings for the Holocaust

Even when the card catalog is consulted, the subject heading lists most commonly used by small Judaica libraries—Weine, Sears, or Stuhlman's compilation from LC—do not provide an adequate breakdown of the Holocaust. They do not reflect many of the facets of the Holocaust being written about today.

This paper surveys the Holocaust classification schemes and subject heading lists noted above, and reports on a locally developed computerized file system designed to improve subject access to Holocaust materials in a synagogue library, which also serves as a Holocaust Resource Center for the community.

Classification Schemes

The most commonly used classification scheme in synagogue libraries is Weine (1982). This has eleven class numbers relating to the Holocaust, ranging from 940.4–940.5 (see Table 1, column 1). These numbers cannot accommodate the variety of themes found in today's production of Holocaust materials, nor can the class marks for subjects such as art (z709.____), literature (z800), music (z784.4), or the observance of Yom Hashoah (z244.6) be combined with the Holocaust numbers.

The Elazar scheme allocates the main number 736 to the Holocaust, with ten decimal divisions (Table 1, column 2). The main number can be divided by country by using the history schedule and dropping the initial 7, but as Weinberg points out, "the enumerated topical subdivisions of the Holocaust, 736.4–8 would interfile with the area subdivisions, e.g., Holocaust in Poland, 736.636, would follow Holocaust—Memorials [736.6], and precede Holocaust—Reparations [736.8]" (Weinberg, 1983, p. 27). Elazar does not provide class numbers for art, music, literature, or teaching of the Holocaust, or for other divisions which a school library, for instance, could use. Many libraries with large Holocaust collections that use Elazar simply employ all the numbers of the scheme and prefix them with an "H" to provide an adequate breakdown. In my own library, I have created decimal subdivisions of some Elazar numbers to allow for additional topics (Table I, Column 2).

The Dewey scheme is even more limited in this regard. Dewey's 9th Abridged Edition (1968) has two class numbers for World War II, 940.53 and 940.54, and one for Germany—Third Reich, 943.086, which can be

used for Holocaust collections. Even in the full edition (Dewey, 1979), there are only six enumerated class numbers that are possibly relevant to the Judaica library in the context of the period called *World War II*, which begins at 1939, in contrast to the Jewish schemes which use the term *Holocaust*, dating the period from 1933 (see Table 1, column 3). One takes liberties in using the numbers for "Personal Narratives"—940.548 1 to 940.548 2 for Holocaust survivors, as Dewey limits their application to "individuals from United Nations" and "individuals from Axis Powers." No Dewey classification number is specifically enumerated for the Jewish participation in World War II.

As in Elazar, it is possible to utilize the entire Dewey scheme preceded by "H" to represent specific topics, e.g., "H811" for American poetry and "H812" for American plays about the Holocaust, or "H709.438" for Polish Holocaust Art.

Subject Headings for the Holocaust

Kurland and Weine (1982) offer eleven subject headings which replicate Weine class numbers, plus four *see-also* references (Table 2, column 1). Elazar has no subject headings, but some libraries use Weine subject headings with Elazar; others use Daniel D. Stuhlman's (1982) LC compilation. As of the 1983 update, the latter listed fifteen subdivisions (including two geographic divisions) of the main subject HOLOCAUST (Table 2, column 2). Using the complete *Library of Congress Subject Headings* with its long list of subdivisions, and by studying LC'S subject heading manual and guide to subdivision practice, one can synthesize additional headings, but most small libraries do not own these cataloging tools.

Sears' list of subject headings, which is commonly used by small libraries together with Dewey, enumerates no topical subdivisions under HOLOCAUST, but has several relevant ones under WORLD WAR II (Table 3, column 3). In all of these systems, the heading Holocaust may be divided by country,

Table 1 Comparison of Classification Schemes for the Holocaust

Weine Classification Scheme for Judaica Libraries, 7th ed. (Weine, 1982)		A Classification System for Libraries of Judaica, 2nd ed. (Elazar & Elazar, 1978)		Dewey Decimal Classification 9th Abridged Edition, 1968	
z940.4	Holocaust (1933–1945)	736	World War II and the Nazi Holocaust (1933–1945)	940.53	World War II, 1939–1945
z940.41	Concentration Camps		(For Israel, see 827.8; for Yom Hashoah, see 260. Divide like 740–794 (place and chronology).)	940.54	Personal Narratives
z940.42	Ghettos			943.086	Germany-Third Reich, 1933–1945
z940.43	Personal Narratives			Dewey Decimal Classification and Relative Index, 19th ed., 1979	
z940.44	Resistance and Rescue	736.01	Nazism and Related Anti-Semitic Movements	784.6	World War, 1939–1945-Songs and Music
z940.45	Refugees and D.P.'s	736.02	Genocide	940.53	World War II, 1939–1945 (may be divided by country, using Dewey Table 2)
z940.46	Individual Countries	736.1	Concentration Camps	940.531 59	Refugees
z940.47	Slave Labor and War Crime Trials	736.2	Jewish Resistance	940.540 5	Repressive measures and atrocities
z940.48	Theology	.3	War Crimes, Punishments	940.5481-	Personal narratives (U.N. & Axis)
z940.49	Revisionist Literature	.4	Refugees	940.5472	Internment camps
z940.5	Post World War II	.5	Memorials	943.086	Germany-Third Reich
		.8	Reparations		
		In-House Expansion of Elazar*			
		736.03	Study and Teaching		
		736.12	Ghettos		
		.13	Slave Labor		
		.21	Righteous Gentiles		
		.22	Rescue		
		.3	Search for Nazis		
		.5	Personal Narratives		
		.550	Anthologies		
		.6	Memorials		
		.61	Yad Vashem		
		.7	the Arts		
		.71	Art		
		.713	Photographs		
		.72	Dance		
		.73	Music		
		.74	Plays and Programs		
		.75	Literature		
		.9	Theology		
		.91	Philosophy		
		.957	Bibliographies		
		737.	Survivors, Second Generation		
		.5	Personal Narratives (of events after 1945)		

* Do not divide 736 "like 740–794" if you use this expansion. Use instead 736—(name of country)

Some guidance on the expansion of Holocaust subject heading lists may be found in a recently issued bibliography by the State University of New York at Buffalo entitled *Books on the Holocaust: Non-Fiction Titles Held by Selected Libraries in Western New York* (Goldstein, 1986). This work includes a Subject Index, which—as the compiler states—may be particularly useful to libraries given the present lack of specific Library of Congress Subject Headings in the area of Holocaust Studies. The headings from the Subject Index are found in the Appendix to this article.

The Shelter Rock Jewish Center Library's Holocaust Resource Center

The Shelter Rock Jewish Center has had a Holocaust Resource Center since 1982. It contains approximately 1000 books, 50 filmstrips, pictures, slides, videotapes, teaching materials, and a vertical file. It is open to students and teachers in the community, as well as to the congregation. Sylvia Eisen, the librarian, is very sensitive to curriculum requirements and to the interests of children pertaining to the Holocaust. Children from the Hebrew School ask for books about children in the Holocaust—those evacuated to England and France, the chil-

dren trapped in the Warsaw Ghetto, and in the transport and concentration camps. We have begun to identify books with information about children with an extra subject heading: HOLOCAUST—CHILDREN. Poetry, plays, choral readings, and sheet music relating to the Holocaust are frequently requested by teachers who want to program for Yom Ha-Shoah. We not only provide the subject headings: HOLOCAUST—POETRY; HOLOCAUST—PLAYS; HOLOCAUST—CHORAL READINGS; and HOLOCAUST—SHEET MUSIC, but we also shelve books of this type in the Holocaust Resource Center, rather than in the general collection.

Table 2 Comparison of Subject Headings for the Holocaust

<i>Subject Headings for a Judaica Library, 4th ed. (Kurland & Weine, 1982)</i>	<i>Library of Congress Subject Headings for Judaica (Stuhlman, 1982, 1983)</i>	<i>Sears List of Subject Headings, 12th ed. (1982)</i>
Holocaust	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-45)	*Holocaust, Jewish (1933-1945)
Holocaust—Concentration Camps	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)—Hungary [other place names]	See also World War, 1939-1945—Jews; also names of concentration camps
Holocaust—Ghettos	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)—Influence	x Destruction of Jews (1933-1945); Jewish holocaust (1933-1945)
Holocaust—(In individual countries)	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)—Personal Narratives	x Antisemitism; Jews-Persecutions; World War, 1939-1945—Jews
Holocaust—Personal Narratives	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)—Poland (1939-1945)	World War 1939-1945 (may subdivide geographically)
Holocaust—Refugees and D.P.'s	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)—Psychological Aspects	World War, 1939-1945—Art and war
Holocaust—Resistance and Rescue	Holocaust, Jewish (1933-1945)—Registers of the Dead	*World War, 1939-1945—Atrocities
Holocaust—Revisionist Literature	Holocaust, Jewish (1933-1945)—In Art	See also War crime trials; also names of specific atrocities
Holocaust—Slave Labor	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)—In Literature	World War, 1939-1945—Biography
Holocaust—Theology	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)—Sources	World War, 1939-1945—Children
Holocaust—War Crimes—Trials	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)—Soviet Union	xx Children
See also: Nazism; Partisan Songs; World War II; Israel—Yad Vashem	Holocaust (Jewish Theology)	World War, 1939-1945—Displaced Persons
	Holocaust and Jewish Law	x Displaced persons
	Holocaust Survivors	xx World War, 1939-1945—Refugees
	Holocaust Survivors—Psychology	World War, 1939-1945—Economic aspects
		See also World War, 1939-1945—Reparations
		World War, 1939-1945—Guerrillas. See
		World War, 1939-1945—Underground movements
		World War, 1939-1945—Human resources;
		xx Labor supply
		World War, 1939-1945—Humor, caricatures
		World War, 1939-1945—Influence and results
		*World War, 1939-1945—Jews
		See also Holocaust, Jewish (1933-1945)
		xx Holocaust, Jewish (1933-1945)
		World War, 1939-1945—Moral and religious aspects
		World War, 1939-1945—Occupied territories.
		For occupation of specific countries, use the name of the country with the subdivision History—1940-1945—German occupation
		World War, 1939-1945—Prisoners and prisons
		xx Concentration camps
		World War, 1939-1945—Railroads. See
		World War, 1939-1945—Transportation
		World War, 1939-1945—Refugees
		World War, 1939-1945—Songs and music
		World War, 1939-1945—Sources
		World War, 1939-1945—Women

In order to provide improved subject access, a local scheme was devised for content analysis of Holocaust materials, which was implemented via a file management system on a personal computer. The catalog of the entire collection was entered on several discs, using a PFS file system program for the Apple IIc computer. The following fields were identified for each work cataloged: author, title, country, genre, format, age-levels, Dewey number and locally developed subject codes, which reflect the literary warrant

of the collection (Table 3). New categories are added as required. The system works well when sorted by local subject, but is useless when sorted by Dewey number—even though the Dewey schedule has been modified and expanded by the librarian.

The file management system permits a search on a combination of subject and country codes, subject and genre codes—or any of the fields enumerated above. Customized bibliographies on the Holocaust

can be printed out from the file. The notation has not yet been assigned to the books, because the synthesized class marks may be too complex for shelving and retrieval.

We encourage other Judaica librarians to report on how they have handled the problem of Holocaust subject analysis—both in the catalog and on the shelf.

Table 3 Shelter Rock Jewish Center Library's Holocaust Subject Categories

The following subjects are represented in a computerized Holocaust bibliography (HOLOSHARE) by number. The file may be sorted by any field (Dewey number, subject code number, country, genre, format, author, title, or age-levels to create customized bibliographies on the Holocaust.

**"HOLOSHARE" AUTHORITY FILE
CATEGORIES OF THE HOLOCAUST**

- 1—European Jewry before Hitler (add alphabetic country code)
- 2—Rise of Nazism; History of the Holocaust; Roots of the Holocaust
- 3—Life in the Warsaw ghetto
- 5—Families in the Holocaust
- 5C—Children in the Holocaust
- 5M—Mischling
 - 6—Concentration Camps
 - 7—Resistance (both physical and spiritual)
 - 8—Rescue; and Righteous Gentiles
- 8A—Friendship
 - 9—Escape; Refugees; and Survivors
- 10—World Countries' Response to the Holocaust (use separate country code)
- 11—Looking towards Israel
- 12—Faith and the Holocaust
- 12A—Jewish Holiday Observance During the Holocaust
- 13—Second Generation—Problems; Renewal
- 13A—Aftermath
- 13B—Psychological Effects of the Holocaust
 - 14—Holocaust in Literature; Literary Criticism
 - 15—Holocaust in Art; Art Criticism
- 15A—Holocaust Pictures
 - 16—Holocaust in Music; Music Criticism
 - 17—Holocaust in Film; Film Criticism
 - 18—Holocaust in Drama; Drama Criticism
 - 19—Holocaust in Poetry
 - 20—Biography; Biographical fiction
- 20A—Personal Narratives and Diaries
 - 21—Justice and the Holocaust
 - 22—Jews' and Judaism's Responses to the Holocaust
 - 23—Other Religions' Responses to the Holocaust
 - 24—Teaching the Holocaust
- 24A—Holocaust in History
 - 25—Holocaust—Philosophy and Ethics
 - 26—Holocaust Bibliography
 - 27—Holocaust Memorials

ABBREVIATIONS FOR COUNTRY

Aus = AUSTRIA	Nor = NORWAY
Bel = BELGIUM	Pol = POLAND
Chi = CHINA	Rom = ROMANIA
Czech = CZECHOSLOVAKIA	Russ = RUSSIA
Den = DENMARK	Sp = SPAIN
Fr = FRANCE	Swe = SWEDEN
Ger = GERMANY	Switz = SWITZERLAND
Hung = HUNGARY	UK = ENGLAND
Ire = IRELAND	Ukr = UKRAINE
It = ITALY	USA = UNITED STATES
Jap = JAPAN	Vien = VIENNA (See also "Aus")
Lith = LITHUANIA	
Neth = NETHERLANDS	

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Dr. Marcia Posner was formerly the librarian at the Shelter Rock Jewish Center Library, and is now the Library Board Member of the Shelter Rock Jewish Center Board of Directors.

(Appendix on next page)

Appendix

Subject Index Terms in Books on the Holocaust: Non-Fiction Titles Held by Selected Libraries in Western New York (Goldstein, 1986)

- Anti-Nazi Movement
 Anti-Nazi Movement—Germany
 Anti-Nazi Movement—Germany—Bavaria
 Anti-Nazi Movement—Sources
 Antisemitism
 Antisemitism—Austria
 Antisemitism—Bibliography
 Antisemitism—Dictionaries
 Antisemitism—Europe, Eastern
 Antisemitism—France
 Antisemitism—Germany
 Antisemitism—Italy
 Antisemitism—Sources
 Antisemitism—Soviet Union
 Antisemitism—Soviet Union—Sources
 Antisemitism—United States
 Arendt, Hannah, 1906–1975
 Art of the Holocaust
 Atrocities SEE World War, 1939–1945—
 Atrocities
 Auschwitz (Concentration Camp) SEE
 UNDER Concentration Camps
 Auschwitz Trial—1963–1965
 Babi-Yar Massacre, 1941
 Baeck, Leo, 1873–1956
 Bergen-Belsen (Concentration Camp)
 SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Birkenau (Concentration Camp)
 SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Bormann, Gerda, 1909–1946
 Bormann, Martin, 1900–1945
 Boycott
 Braun, Eva, 1912–1945
 Bruening, Heinrich, 1885—
 Buchenwald (Concentration Camp) SEE
 UNDER Concentration Camps
 Catholic Church
 Children in the Holocaust
 Children in the Holocaust—Germany
 Children in the Holocaust—Hungary
 Children in the Holocaust—Netherlands
 Children in the Holocaust—Poland—Warsaw
 Children in the Holocaust—Ukrainian SSR
 Children of Holocaust Survivors
 Children—Europe—1939–1945
 Children—Soviet Union—1939–1945
 Christianity and Antisemitism
 Church and State in Germany—1933–1945
 Collis, Eva
 Concentration Camps
 Concentration Camps Survivors SEE Holo-
 caust Survivors
 Concentration Camps—Austria—Mauthausen
 Concentration Camps—Europe
 Concentration Camps—France
 Concentration Camps—Germany
 Concentration Camps—Germany—Bergen
 Belsen
 Concentration Camps—Germany—
 Buchenwald
 Concentration Camps—Germany—Dachau
 Concentration Camps—Germany—
 Psychological Aspects
 Concentration Camps—Germany—
 Ravensbruck
 Concentration Camps—Germany—
 Sachsenhausen
 Concentration Camps—Germany—Silesia
 Concentration Camps—Poland
 Concentration Camps—Poland—Auschwitz
 Concentration Camps—Poland—Auschwitz—
 Psychological Aspects
 Concentration Camps—Poland—Birkenau
 Concentration Camps—Poland—Lublin
 Concentration Camps—Poland—Majdanek
 Concentration Camps—Poland—Sobibor
 Concentration Camps—Poland—Terezin
 Concentration Camps—Poland—Treblinka
 Concentration Camps—Poland—Westerbork
 Concentration Camps—Psychological Aspects
 Concentration Camps—Slave Labor
 Crystal Night, 1938
 Dachau (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER
 Concentration Camps
 Devito, Anthony
 Displaced Persons Camps—Wildflecken
 Eichmann, Adolf, 1906–1962
 Elite—Germany
 Frank, Anne, 1929–1945
 Frank, Hans, 1900–1945
 Genocide
 Genocide—Case Studies
 Genocide—Jews—1871–1945
 Germans in South America
 Germany—1918–1933
 Germany—1918–1933—Sources
 Germany—1933–1945
 Germany—Beer Hall Putsch, 1923
 Gerstein, Kurt, 1905–1945
 Gestapo
 Glicenstein, Josette, 1938—
 Goebbels, Joseph, 1897–1945
 Goerdeler, Carl Friedrich, 1884–1944
 Goldszmit, Henryk, 1878–1942
 Goring, Hermann, 1893–1946
 Great Blood Purge, 1934
 Hausner, Gideon, 1915—
 Hess, Rudolf, 1894—
 Heusinger, Adolf, 1897—
 Heydrich, Reinhard, 1904–1945
 Himmler, Heinrich, 1900–1945
 Hitler, Adolf, 1889–1945
 Hitler, Adolf, 1889–1945—Assassination
 Hitler, Bridget
 Holocaust (1939–1945)
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Bibliography
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Collections
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—France
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Galicia
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Historiography
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Hungary
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Italy
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Latvia—Riga
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Memorials
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Myth
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Netherlands
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Poland
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Psychological
 Aspects
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Sources
 Holocaust (1939–1945)—Soviet Union
 Holocaust (Jewish Theology)
 Holocaust [Motion Picture]—Text
 Holocaust and Jewish Law
 Holocaust in Literature
 Holocaust Survivors
 Holocaust Survivors—Germany
 Holocaust Survivors—Poland
 Intellectuals—Europe—20th Century
 Intellectuals—Germany—1939–1945
 Israel—Immigration
 Jewish Learning and Scholarship—Germany
 Jews
 Jews in Austria
 Jews in Austria—Persecution
 Jews in Bulgaria
 Jews in China—Shanghai
 Jews in Denmark
 Jews in Diaspora
 Jews in Europe
 Jews in Europe, Eastern
 Jews in Europe—Persecution
 Jews in France
 Jews in France—20th Century
 Jews in France—Chambon-Le Chateau
 Jews in France—Paris
 Jews in France—Persecution
 Jews in France—Sources
 Jews in Galicia—Persecution
 Jews in Germany
 Jews in Germany—1800–1933
 Jews in Germany—1933–1945
 Jews in Germany—1933–1945—Bibliography
 Jews in Germany—1935–1947—Sources
 Jews in Germany—20th Century
 Jews in Germany—Berlin—Persecution
 Jews in Germany—Frankfurt am Main
 Jews in Germany—Nuremberg
 Jews in Germany—Persecution
 Jews in Hungary
 Jews in Hungary—Bibliography
 Jews in Hungary—Persecution
 Jews in Hungary—Sources
 Jews in Italy
 Jews in Italy—Pisa—Persecution
 Jews in Latvia—Riga
 Jews in Lithuanian SSR—Vilna
 Jews in Lithuanian SSR—Vilna—Persecution
 Jews in Netherlands
 Jews in Poland
 Jews in Poland—1939–1945
 Jews in Poland—20th Century
 Jews in Poland—Kazimierz
 Jews in Poland—Persecution
 Jews in Poland—Sources
 Jews in Poland—Warsaw
 Jews in Poland—Warsaw—Persecution
 Jews in Poland—Warsaw—Sources
 Jews in Rumania
 Jews in Rumania—Persecution
 Jews in Soviet Union
 Jews in Soviet Union—1917–1970
 Jews in Soviet Union—Persecution
 Jews in Soviet Union—Sources
 Jews in Ukrainian SSR—Lvov—Persecution

Jews in Ukrainian SSR—Transnistria—Persecution
 Jews in United States—Attitudes
 Jews—1600–1945—Sources
 Jews—Identity
 Jews—Persecution SEE ALSO Jews in (a country)—Persecution
 Jews—Persecution
 Klaar Family
 Literature SEE Holocaust in Literature
 Lublin (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Majdanek (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Memorials SEE Holocaust (1939–1945)—Memorials
 Mengele, Josef
 Menten, Pieter Nicolaas, 1899—Monuments
 Monuments SEE ALSO Holocaust (1939–1945)—Memorials
 National Characteristics, German
 National Socialism
 National Socialism—Sources
 Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter Partei
 Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter Partei—Sources
 Niccacci, Rufino
 Nuremberg Medical Trials, 1946–1947
 Nuremberg War Crime Trials SEE UNDER War Crime Trials
 Oswiecim SEE Concentration Camps—Poland—Auschwitz
 Palestine—1939–1945
 Persecution SEE Jews—Persecution
 Personal Narratives
 Personal Narratives, Czech
 Personal Narratives, Dutch
 Personal Narratives, French
 Personal Narratives, German
 Personal Narratives, Italian
 Personal Narratives, Norwegian
 Personal Narratives, Polish
 Personal Narratives, Ukrainian SSR—Lvov
 Pilecki, Witold
 Pius XII, Pope, 1876–1958
 Poland—German Occupation—1939–1945
 Poland—Warsaw—1939–1945
 Postwar Problems, German
 Postwar Problems, Jewish
 Press—Great Britain
 Press—United States
 Propaganda, German
 Protestant Churches—Hungary
 Protocols of the Wise Men of Zion
 Psychological Aspects SEE UNDER Concentration Camps OR Holocaust
 Public Opinion—Germany
 Ravensbruck (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Refugees, Jewish
 Refugees, Jewish—Germany (West)
 Refugees, Jewish—Great Britain
 Refugees, Jewish—Israel
 Reparation—Germany
 Rescue
 Rescue—Denmark
 Rescue—France
 Rescue—France—Children
 Rescue—Great Britain
 Rescue—Hungary
 Rescue—Israel
 Rescue—Italy

Rescue—Poland
 Rescue—United States
 Resistance
 Resistance—Balkan Peninsula
 Resistance—Children
 Resistance—France
 Resistance—Germany
 Resistance—Lithuania
 Resistance—Netherlands
 Resistance—Norway
 Resistance—Palestine
 Resistance—Poland
 Resistance—Poland—Warsaw
 Resistance—Soviet Union
 Resistance—Ukrainian SSR
 Resistance—Yugoslavia
 Rose, Leesha, 1922—
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 1893–1946
 Sachsenhausen (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Schlamm, Vera, 1923—
 Scholl Family
 Secret Service—Germany
 Silesia (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Slave Labor SEE Concentration Camps
 Sobibor (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Stangl, Franz
 Survivors SEE Holocaust Survivors
 Survivors—Children of, SEE Children of Holocaust Survivors
 Szenes, Hannah, 1921–1944
 Terezin (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER Concentration Camps

Treblinka (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Underground Movements SEE Resistance
 United States—Attitudes—1930–1945
 United States—Immigration
 Wallenberg, Raoul, 1912?—
 War Crime Trials—Germany
 War Crime Trials—Germany—Nuremberg—1945–1946
 War Crime Trials—Germany—Nuremberg—1946–1949
 War Crime Trials—Netherlands
 War Crimes
 War Criminals, German
 War Criminals, German—South America
 War Criminals—Germany
 War Criminals—Germany—Psychological Aspects
 Warsaw—Uprising of 1943
 Westerbork (Concentration Camp) SEE UNDER Concentration Camps
 Wiesel, Elie, 1928—
 Wiesenthal, Simon, 1908—
 World War, 1939–1945—Atrocities
 World War, 1939–1945—Atrocities—Germany
 World War, 1939–1945—Atrocities—Poland
 World War, 1939–1945—Atrocities—Soviet Union
 World War, 1939–1945—Causes
 World War, 1939–1945—Jews
 World War, 1939–1945—Jews—Bibliography
 Zygielbojm, Szmul, 1895–1943

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