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Library of Congress Classification for Judaica: Recent Changes (1993–1994)

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Abstract: The additions and changes to the Library of Congress Classification made from April 1993 to December 1994 and which are relevant for Judaica libraries are covered in this column. Most of the changes come under classes BM (Judaism), BS (Bible), DS (History of Asia) and PJ (Oriental philology and literature). Of major significance are the following changes:

(1) Class number DS110 (Israeli regions, towns, etc., A–Z) was expanded with an extensive list of new cutters.

(2) The scope of class number PJ5054 was limited to Hebrew authors who published between 1946 and 1990, and a new class number, PJ5055—with a sophisticated breakdown—was introduced for authors who published since 1991.

(3) The part of class number Z7772 dealing with Bibliographies on Parts of the Old Testament was divided into two sections: *Groups of O.T. Books* and *Individual O.T. Books*; each section was in turn expanded with numerous cutters.

Introduction

The scope of this column encompasses the entire LC classification, with emphasis on the classes of major importance to Judaica libraries. Changes to LC classification as they pertain to Judaica, including additions, cancellations, or replacements of class numbers, are reported.

The additions and changes to LC classification noted in this column were culled from the following lists of LC Classification Additions and Changes:

250 (April–June 1993),
251 (July–September 1993),
252 (October–December 1993),
253 (January–March 1994),
254 (April–June 1994),
255 (July–September 1994),
256 (October–December 1994).

We welcome suggestions and comments from our readers. Please write to:

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B Philosophy

B 105 S66 List 255 added a cutter to class number B105 (*Special topics in general philosophy, A–Z*):

.S66 Spiritual exercises.

B 398 C66 Since Judaica libraries often carry works on fundamentals of general Ancient philosophy, as well as comparative studies on certain subjects in Jewish vs. Greek philosophy, the following addition in List 255 to class number B398 (*Special topics in the works of Plato, A–Z*) may be of interest to Judaica catalogers:

.C66 Cosmography.

B 738 M47 Class number B738 (*Other special topics in Medieval philosophy, A–Z*) was expanded in List 252 to include the cutter

.M47 Metaphysics.

B 759 D44 List 253 added a name and a related note to the *Medieval Jewish philosophers* enumerated under class number B759:

Del-Megido, Elijah, ca. 1460–1497, see B759.D44

.D44 Delmegido, Elijah ben Moses Abba, 15th century.

B 2599 C33 Cutter number .C33 Cabala was added in List 255 to class number B2599 (*Special topics in the works of German philosopher Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, A–Z*).

B 3999 K7 A cutter was added in List 252 to class number B3999 (*Topics in the works of the Dutch Jewish philosopher Benedictus de Spinoza*):

.K7 Knowledge, Theory of.

B 4378 B52 List 250 added a cutter to class number B4378 (*Special topics in the works of the Danish philosopher Søren Kierkegaard, A–Z*):

.B52 Bible.

BD Speculative Philosophy

BD 427 The range of subjects dealing with the *Soul, spirit, immortality, etc.* in the BD schedule was expanded in List 255. The addition reads as follows:

BD427 Angels
Cf. BL477, Angels in comparative religion
BT960–BT968, Angels in theology.

**BF Psychology. Parapsychology.
Occult sciences**

BF 1099 A cutter number was added in List 255 to *Special topics in dreams, A-Z*, under class number BF1099:
E53 .E53 End of the world.

BF 1311 List 251 expanded class number BF1311 (*Special spirit messages, A-Z*) to include the cutter:
E46 .E46 Elijah (Biblical prophet).

BF 1623 The same List also added two cutters and a reference note to *Special topics in magic, A-Z* under class number BF1623:
.A55 Animals
Goddesses, see BF1623.G63
.G63 Gods. Goddesses.

BF 1714 Class number BF1714 (*Types of astrology by ethnic group, religion, or country, A-Z*) was expanded in List 250 to include the cutter:
A86 .A86 Assyro-Babylonian astrology.

**BJ Ethics. Social Usages.
Etiquette**

BJ 1286 Two cutters were added in List 250 to *Special topics in Jewish ethics, A-Z*, under class number BJ1286:
.P38 Patience
and
.R47 Respect for persons.

BJ 1287 Cutter range .A155-Z8 (*Jewish ethical philosophers, other than Isaac Aboab, A-Z*) in class number BJ1287 was expanded in List 256 to include the following cutter and a related note:
Maimonides, Moses, 1135-1204, see BJ1287 .M6-BJ1287 .M64
M6-64 .M6-64 Moses ben Maimon, 1135-1204.

BJ 1470.2 In the same list, decimal subdivision .2 was added to class number BJ1470 to cover another subject in *Special topics in general ethics*:
BJ1470.2 Need. Needs.

BJ 1472 List 250 expanded the caption for class number BJ1472 in the section of the BJ schedule dealing with *Special topics in general ethics*. The caption, which used to read *Intuition*, now reads:
BJ1472 Intuition
Including ethical intuitionism.

BJ 2065 A cutter was added to class number BJ2065 (*Special topics in the etiquette of weddings, A-Z*):
W43 .W43 Wedding attendants.

BL Religion. Mythology. Rationalism

BL 65 The following cutter numbers and notes have been added to class number BL65 (*Religion in relation to other subjects, A-Z*) in Lists 251-255:

.F67 Forgiveness
.N85 Numbers
.S62 Social conflict

.T47 Terrorism
UFO cults, see BL65.U54
.U54 Unidentified flying objects. UFO cults
Cf. BP605.A33 Aetherius Society
BP605.U52 Unarius Educational Foundation.

BL 105 The BL schedule has been expanded in List 252 to include a new class number:
BL105 Authority.

BL 325 Lists 252 and 253 added two cutters to class number BL325 (*Topics in comparative mythology*):
.E47 Electricity
.S42 Sex.

BL 570 Class number BL570 was revised in List 250. It was moved below the caption *Sacrifices, Offerings, Vows* and received a new indented caption *General works*, followed by a new class number BL571 (*Foundation sacrifices*). The revised schedule reads as follows:
Sacrifices, Offerings, Vows

BL 571 BL570 General works
BL571 Foundation sacrifices.

BL 619 List 253 added a cutter to class number BL619 (*Other rites and ceremonies in religious worship*):
S45 .S45 Ships.

BL 625.2 Two decimal subdivisions were added to class number BL625 (*Religious life of special classes of persons*) in List 251. They are

BL 625.65 .2 African-Americans
.65 Men.

BL 625.9 In addition, the decimal subdivision .9 under this class number (*Religious life of other special classes of persons, A-Z*) was expanded in Lists 250-254 with the following cutters:

.A84 Athletes
.C47 Chronic pain patients
.C65 Compulsive gamblers
.D45 Depressed persons
.F35 Families of alcoholics
.R43 Recovering addicts
.V52 Victims of family violence.

BL 626.4 Class number BL626 (*Other special topics in religious life*) was expanded in List 255 with a decimal subdivision:
BL626.4 Love.

BL 627.5 Two new subjects, *Pain* and *Spiritual journals*, have been introduced into *Other special topics in Religious life* in Lists 250 and 252 by adding decimal subdivision .5 to class numbers BL627 and BL628 respectively. The revised portion of the schedule, including the old and the new numbers, now reads as follows (the new text is italicized):
Other special topics

BL 627 .5 Meditation
Pain
Prayer, see BL650
BL 628.5 628 Retreats
.5 *Spiritual journals.*

BL 1665 B3 A new cutter number was added in List 250 to class number BL1665 (*Special topics in Semitic religion, A-Z*); it is
.B3 Baal Hammon.

BL 2450 S75 The list of *Special Ancient Egyptian deities and topics, A-Z*, under class number BL2450 was expanded in List 255 with the cutter:
.S75 Sopdu.

BM Judaism

BM 496.9 E4 List 255 introduced the following changes to class number BM496.9 (*Special topics in Rabbinical literature, A-Z*):
E4 The existing cutter .E9 for *Elijah, the Prophet* was replaced with .E4 to avoid conflict with the new cutter

BM 496.9 E9 .E9 Evil eye.

BM 509 H84 A new cutter
.H84 Human anatomy
H84 was added to class number BM509 (*Special topics in Talmudic literature, not otherwise provided for, A-Z*) in List 255.

BM 523.3 (F7) Two cutters were removed from class number BM523.3 (*Special topics in Orah hayim law, A-Z*) in List 251. They are
.F7 Fringes
.P5 Phylacteries.

BM 523.3 (P5) These topics are already covered by the same respective cutters in class number BM657 (*Special objects and instruments in Jewish forms of worship, A-Z*). To reflect this change, these cutters in BM523.3 were parenthesized and their captions converted to references:
(.F7) Fringes, see BM657.F7
(.P5) Phylacteries, see BM657.P5.

BM 523.7 List 256 changed one of the preliminary notes to the *Special topics in Even ha-ezer law* under class number BM523.7. The previous note
Divorce, see K
has been revised to read
Divorce
Civil aspects, see KB
Religious aspects, see BM713.5.

BM 536 In class number BM536 (*Relation of Judaism to other religions, A-Z*), the following note was added after cutter .S5 (*Shinto*):
Zoroastrianism, see BL1566.J8.
BL1566 is the class number for *Special religions in relation to Zoroastrianism*. Cutter .J8 stands for *Judaism*.

BM 540 A35 Class number BM540 (*Relation of Judaism to special classes, groups, etc., A-Z*) was expanded in List 255 to include the following cutter:
.A35 Aged.

BM 657 K53 A cutter was added to BM657 (*Special objects and instruments in forms of worship, A-Z*) in List 256:
.K53 Kiddush cup.

BM 670 C64 The following cutter numbers and a note have been added to class number BM670 (*Special elements of the liturgy, A-Z*) in Lists 253, 255 and 256:
.C64 Confessions of sins. Vidui
.E32 Ehad mi yode'a
.P47 Petah Eliyahu
Vidui, see BM670.C64.

BM 674.242 In the recently developed schedule for *Siddur*, the caption preceding class number BM674.242, which used to read
Translations
was expanded in List 252 to read
Translations. By date
(if editor is unknown).

BM 675 B48 The list of *Special liturgical books, A-Z* in BM675 has been expanded to include the cutter
.B48 Birkat ha-ilanot.
In addition, List 256 corrected a typographical error in one of the notes for this class number. The note, located below cutter .S5 (*Simhat Torah prayers*) which used to read
Sikkot, see BM675.T2
now reads
Sukkot, see BM675.T2.

BM 693 A32 In List 256 a new cutter number
.A32 Adar
was added to *Special groups of Jewish festivals and fasts, A-Z* under class number BM693.

BM 713 Class number BM713 (*Jewish marriage*) was revised in List 256. First, a note reading
Cf. KB, Marriage (Jewish law)
was added to its caption.
Second, a decimal subdivision
.5 Divorce
was added to this class number. It is also followed by a note referring to the KB schedule. The revised section of the schedule reads as follows:

BM 713.5 BM713 Marriage
Cf. KB, Marriage (Jewish law)
.5 Divorce
Cf. KB, Divorce (Jewish law).

BM 720 The following note was added to BM720 (*Other rites and customs in practical Judaism*):
Shemitah, see BM720.S2.
Cutter .S2 stands for Sabbatical year, Shemitah.

BM 747 J47 List 252 added a cutter to BM747 (*Sermons for individual Jewish festivals, A-Z*):
.J47 Jerusalem day.

BP Islam. Bahaim. Theosophy, etc.

BP 604 A new class number, with a decimal subdivision, was added to the BP schedule in List 255 to include *Anti-cult movements* in the list of *Other beliefs and movements*. The new schedule segment reads as follows:

BP BP604 Anti-cult movements
 604.2 .2 General works
 By region or country, A-Z.

BR Christianity

BR Class number BR65 (*Individual authors of early Christian literature*) has been revised in Lists 253 and 255. A new name and its breakdown were added:
 E63-636 .E63-636 Ephraem, Syrus, Saint, 303-373
 Collected works
 .E63 Greek, Latin or Syriac. By date
 .E63A-Z Other languages. By language
 Selected works
 .E632 Greek, Latin or Syriac. By date
 .E632A-Z Other languages. By language
 .E633A-Z Separate works. By title
 .E634A-Z Spurious and doubtful works. By title
 .E635A-Z Dictionaries, indexes, etc. By author
 .E636A-Z Criticism. By author.

BS The Bible

BS Two decimal subdivisions were added to class number 521.4 BS521 to accommodate new subjects in the list of *Topics in criticism and interpretation of the Bible*. They are
 BS .4 Feminist criticism
 521.7 .7 Narrative criticism.

BS Several new cutters were added to class number BS580 (*Biography of individual Old Testament characters, A-Z*) in Lists 250-252:
 .J44 Jeroboam I, King of Israel
 .J47 Joab
 .J48 Joash, King of Judah
 .K67 Korah.

BS List 256 added a cutter to class number BS649 (*Prophecy of special future events, A-Z*):
 649 .E63 End of the world.
 E63

BS The heading *Natural history* preceding class number 660 BS660 has been expanded to include *Nature*. The feature heading now reads:
 Natural history. Nature.

BS Class number BS680 (*Topics in or about the Bible, not otherwise provided for, A-Z*) was expanded in Lists 250 and 252-254 to include the following cutter numbers:

- .C45 Child sacrifice
- .C46 Childbirth
- .D5 Demoniac possession. Demonology
- .F53 Fire
- .S63 Social problems
- .W38 Wealth

Cf. BS680.M57 Money.

Reciprocally, a note referring to .W38 (*Wealth*) was added to the existing cutter .M57 (*Money*). Its caption now reads

.M57 Money

Cf. BS680.W38 Wealth.

The following reference note was added to this class number in List 251:

Shepherds, see BS680.P35.

Cutter .P35 stands for *Pastoral life*; its caption was previously expanded to include *Shepherds*.

BS Class number BS1199 (*Topics in or about the Old Testament not elsewhere provided for, A-Z*) was expanded in Lists 250, 252, 253 and 255 with the following cutter numbers and a note:

- .E93 Exodus, The
- .F39 Fear
- .H37 Happiness
- .I48 Image of God
- .J77 Jubilee
- .L28 Land tenure. Land use
Land use, see BS1199.L28
- .N85 Numbers
- .P93 Public worship
- .V67 Vows
- .W35 Wealth
- .W56 Wilderness.

BS In addition, the caption for cutter .A25 was expanded to include the *Handicapped* and now reads:

A25 .A25 Abnormalities, Human.
Handicapped.

A "see" note below was added to reflect this expansion:
Handicapped, see BS1199.A25.

BS A new cutter number 1238 .F34 Family was added to class number BS1238 (*Other special topics in or about the Pentateuch, A-Z*) in List 256.

BS The introduction of the cutter number .E93 for *Exodus*, 1241- listed at BS1199 above, necessitated the addition of the following note under class number range BS1241-1245.6 (*Exodus as one of the parts of the Pentateuch*) in List 252:
 For The Exodus, see BS680.E9; BS1199.E93.
 BS680.E9 is the cutter for *The Exodus* in the list of *Topics on the Bible*, including both the *Old* and the *New Testaments*, as opposed to BS1199.E93 which deals only with the *Old Testament*.

BS The range of decimal subdivisions under class number 1430.6 BS1430 (*History and criticism of the Psalms*) was expanded in List 252 to include .6. The new schedule reads as follows (the old line reading 1951- is quoted to show alignment):
 BS1430 [. . .]
 1951-
 [. . .]
 .6 Special topics, A-Z
 Use Cutters as BS1199.

This change follows a similar recent addition to Table I (*Expansion table for the parts of the Old Testament assigned a range of 5 numbers*).

BS Two cutter ranges were added to class number BS1830 (*Special Apocryphal books (The Pseudepigrapha), A-Z*) in Lists 252 and 256. They are:

- .A25-252 Adam and Eve, Life of and
- .L58-582 Lives of the Prophets.

BS Class number BS2545 (*Topics in or about the New Testament, not otherwise provided for, A-Z*) was expanded in List 253 to include a new cutter:

- .A73 Ark of the Covenant.

BS A list of *Topics, not otherwise provided for, A-Z, in Pauline*
 2655 *epistles* under class number BS2655, was expanded in List
 L47 251 to include the following cutter and a related note:
 .L47 Letter and spirit antithesis
 Spirit and letter, see BS2655.L47.

BT Doctrinal Theology

BT The list of *Christian heresies and schisms* was expanded
 1368 in List 254 to include *Docetism*, a doctrine that Christ did not
 have a material body, but was rather a phantasmal human,
 and his life's events were illusions. The doctrine reached its
 height with the 2nd century Gnostics. The class number for
 this addition is BT1368.

BT In Lists 251 and 252, a number of new works were enu-
 1392 merated under BT1392 (*Individual tractates in the Nag Ham-
 madi Codices, A-Z*). The first is
 .A63-632 Apocalypse of Adam.
 This cutter range had been previously assigned to *Apoca-
 lypse of James*, which is now being treated as two works
 (*the First and the Second Apocalypse of James*), each with
 its own cutter, as can be seen below from the listing of the
 other tractates added to BT1392:
 .B65-652 Book of Thomas the Contender
 .F57-572 First Apocalypse of James
 .S42-422 Second Apocalypse of James
 .T43-432 Teachings of Sylvanus
 .V35-352 Valentinian Exposition.

C Auxiliary Sciences of History

CD Reflecting the collapse of the former Soviet Union and
 1739.6- Yugoslavia, the Library of Congress introduced various
 1979.6 changes into the C schedule in Lists 250-256. Of particu-
 lar interest to Judaica catalogers would be the additions to
 the list of European countries under *History of archives*.
 First, a new class number, CD1739.6, was added for
Ukraine in List 254. Second, to accommodate the *Baltic
 republics*, three new decimal subdivisions (.6, .7 and .8)
 were added to class number CD1759 in List 251. The new
 section of the schedule reads as follows (the line for
Poland was in the schedule before and is quoted to show
 alignment):

CD	CD1739.6	Ukraine
1739.6-	1740-1759.5	Poland
1759.8		Baltic countries
	.6	Estonia
	.7	Latvia
	.8	Lithuania.

CD Third, List 255 added the following *Balkan states* to the
 1949.6- schedule:
 1979.6 CD1949.6 Bosnia and Hercegovina
 1960-1969.5 Croatia (III)
 1969.6 Macedonia (Republic)
 1979.6 Slovenia.

CE List 254 updated the caption for class number CE61
 61 (*Medieval and modern calendars, by region or country*). The
 caption now reads:
 CE61 By region or country, A-Z.

CG List 252 added a class number to the CG schedule
 176 (*Archaeology*):
 CG176 Extinct cities.

D History

D List 253 added two new cutters to the range D802.A3-Z
 802 (*Occupied territory during World War II, by region or country,*
 C7 A-Z):

	.C7	Croatia
D	.Y8	Yugoslavia
802		cf. D802.C7 Croatia
Y8		D802.S67 Slovenia.

DJK History of Eastern Europe

DJK A new topic—*Social life and customs, etc.*—was added in
 64.5 List 256 to the section of the DJK schedule dealing with the
Black Sea region. To accommodate this addition, class num-
 ber DJK64 was expanded with a decimal subdivision:
 DJK64.5 Social life and customs.

Civilization. Intellectual life.
 The Black Sea region has for centuries been host to a large
 Jewish population, which heavily influenced its civilization.

DK History of Russia, Soviet Union, Former Soviet Republics

DK Class number DK34 (*Individual elements in the population*
 34 *of the former Soviet republics, A-Z*) was expanded with the
 K29 cutter
 .K29 Karaites.

DK List 250 expanded the schedule for class number DK68
 68 (*Relations between Soviet Union and Asia*). Previously this
 section of the schedule read:

(DK68) Asia, see DS33.4.S65
 .7 Individual countries, A-Z.

The revision reactivated class number DK68, but moved it
 further down in the schedule, replaced the reference note
 with a scope note, and introduced a more detailed break-
 down for this subject, singling out *Middle East* as a special
 topic by assigning to it a new decimal subdivision. The
 revised schedule reads as follows:

Asia
 Class here works on relations of the
 former Soviet republics as a group
 with Asia. For works on relations of
 Russia with Asia, see DS33.4.R8.
 For works on relations of the Soviet
 Union with Asia, see DS33.4.S65

DK68	General works
.5	Middle East
.7	Individual countries, A-Z.

DK Class number DK265.9 (*Other topics in the local history of*
 265.9 *the Soviet Revolution, 1917-1921, A-Z*) received a new cut-
 E75 ter in List 254. It is
 .E75 Ethnic relations.

DK In List 253, the Library of Congress expanded the scope of
 771 cutter number .B5 in class number DK771 (*Regions, oblasts,*
 B5 *etc., A-Z, in the local history of Siberia*). The cutter, which
 previously referred to the city of *Biro-Bidjan*, the capital of the
Evrejskaia avtonomnaia oblast' (*the so-called "Jewish
 autonomous oblast"*), has been expanded to cover the entire
Oblast', and a reference note was added to the schedule fur-
 ther down:

DK771.B5	Biro-Bidjan. Evrejskaia avtonomnaia oblast'
	Evrejskaia avtonomnaia oblast', see DK771.B5.

DS History of Asia

DS 62.4–63.2 In List 252, LC revised the schedule between class numbers DS62.4 and DS63.2, which is part of the section dealing with the *Modern history of the Middle East*. Previously, the schedule read as follows:

- DS62.4 Modern, 1517–
 - General special
 - .5 Military and naval history
 - Political and diplomatic history. Foreign and general relations
 - .8 General works
 - .85 Addresses, pamphlets, etc.
 - By date
 - By period
 - .9 Early through 1920
 - 63 1921–1958
 - .1 1958–
 - .18 Central Treaty Organization. Baghdad Pact
 - .2 Near East relations of individual countries, A–Z.

In a nutshell, the revision removed the chronological breakdown from under the heading for *Political and diplomatic history*, and placed the expanded and more elaborate breakdown at the end of the section. At the same time, the schedule for *Political and diplomatic history* received a new scope note and another decimal subdivision:

- .17 Sources and documents.

The entire revised section now reads as follows:

[By period]

[. . .]

- Modern, 1517–
 - DS62.4 General works
 - .6 1517–1914
 - .7 19th century
 - 20th century
 - .8 General works
 - .9 To 1914
 - 1914–1945
 - 63 General works
 - .04 1914–1923
 - .1 1945–
 - .15 Military and naval history
 - For individual campaigns and engagements, see the period
 - Political and diplomatic history. Foreign and general relations
 - Class general works on a specific period with the period. For works on relations with a specific country regardless of period, see DS63.2
 - .17 Sources and documents
 - .18 General works
 - .2 Relations with individual countries, A–Z.

DS 70.5 Class number DS70.5 (*Local antiquities in Iraq, Assyria, Babylonia, Mesopotamia, A–Z*) was expanded in List 250 with two cutter numbers:

- .14 Imlīhiyah, Tall and
- .093 Oueili, Tall al–

DS 70.6–70.65 The section of the DS schedule between class numbers DS70.6 and DS70.7 was revised in List 256. Previously, class number DS70.6 covered general works about *Iraq (Assyria, Babylonia, Mesopotamia)*, as well as *Description and travel*. The revision narrowed its scope to *General works* (with the appropriate change in the caption) and added two decimal subdivisions .64 and .65 for *Geography* and *Description and travel*, respectively. The revised schedule reads as follows (class number DS70.63 remained intact and is included for the sake of continuity):

[Iraq . . .]

- DS70.6 General works
 - .63 Historical geography
 - .64 Geography
 - .65 Description and travel.

DS 70.8 The list of cutter numbers under DS70.8.A2–Z (*Individual elements in the population of Iraq, A–Z*) was expanded in List 252 to include

- .S55 Shiites.

Iraq's treatment of this religious minority came to the world's attention in the wake of the Gulf War.

DS 70.92 A decimal subdivision was added to class number DS70 in List 252. Its caption reads as follows:

- .92 Military and naval history
 - For individual campaigns and engagements, see the period or reign.

DS 99 Lists 251–254 added the following cutters to class number DS99 (*Syrian provinces, regions, cities, etc., A–Z*):

- .A44 Afis, Tall
- .D78 Dūr-Katlimmu
- .S75 Sūkās, Tall
- .T54 Til Barsip.

DS 110 Class number DS110 (*Israeli regions, towns, etc., A–Z*) was revised in Lists 253–256. Several cutters were added, and two cutter numbers were replaced. First,

- .L3 Lachish

replaced .T395 (*Tell Duweir. Tell ed Duweir. Lachish*). To reflect this change, the cutter .T395 was parenthesized and its caption converted to a reference. Second, .T4 *Tell el Hasi* replaced .T392 (*Tel Hasi*) via the same procedure. The entire list of new and revised cutters is as follows:

- DS110.A754 Ashdod
- .B476 Bethsaida (Extinct city)
- .D33 Dan (Extinct city)
- .E76 Even-Yehudah
- .G22 Gan-Yavne
- .H25 Haderah
- .H286 Hamadyah
- .H4 Hebron
- .J4 Jericho
- .L3 Lachish
- .M218 Ma'aleh Adumim
- .M36 Mazkeret-Batyah
- .S43 Sepphoris (Extinct city)
- .S555 Shephelah
- (.T392) Tel Hasi, see DS110.T4
- (.T395) Tell Duweir (Tell ed Duweir, Lachish), see DS110.L3
- .T4 Tell el Hasi
- .T82 Tsovah.

HF Commerce

HF 5549.5 M5 List 250 made a number of changes in the schedule under class number HF5549.5 (*Topics in personnel management, A-Z*). First, the caption for cutter .M5 (*Minorities*) was expanded to include *Diversity of employees* and *Multiculturalism*. This expansion prompted the addition of two reference notes. The notes and the new cutter read as follows:

Diversity of employees, see
HF5549.5.M5
.M5 Minorities. Diversity of employees. Multiculturalism
Multiculturalism, see HF5549.5.M5.

HV Social Pathology. Social and Public Welfare. Criminology

HV 640.5 A6 List 253 revised class number HV640.5 (*Refugees, by ethnic or national group receiving relief, A-Z*). The cutters under this number were previously preceded by *e.g.* LC has removed the *e.g.*, and moved the subsequent cutter numbers to the left. It also introduced two changes in List 256 after the publication of the new H schedule: it revised the caption for cutter .A6 from *Arab refugees* to *Arabs* and added a new cutter .J4 (*Jews*).

The entire revised section of the schedule (with the heading quoted to show alignment) reads as follows:

HV 640.5 J4	HV640.5	By ethnic or national group receiving relief, A-Z
	.A6	Arabs
	.J4	Jews.

HV 5199.5 The topic *Alcohol and ethnic minorities* was added to the section of the HV schedule dealing with *Alcoholism*. To incorporate this expansion, a decimal subdivision was added to class number HV5199. The new caption is aligned with the caption of HV5200, and reads:

HV5199.5 Alcoholism and ethnic minorities.

JS Local Government

JS 7499 18-83 List 251 expanded the caption for cutter range .18-83 under class number JS7499 (*Local governments of other countries of Southwestern Asia*). The caption, which used to read *Israel*, now includes *Palestine*:

.18-83 Israel. Palestine.

JV Emigration and Immigration

JV 6348 J4 Class number JV6348 (*Assimilation, by race, A-Z*) underwent a number of revisions in List 255. First, the scope of the caption was expanded to include *ethnic groups*. Second, the *e.g.* preceding the cutter numbers was deleted and the alignment shifted to the left. Third, the cutter number .J4 (*Jews*) was added to the list. The revised section of the schedule reads as follows:

JV6348	By race or ethnic group, A-Z
	[. . .]
.J4	Jews.

JV 8180-8196 The section of the JV schedule dealing with *Emigration and immigration* in the countries of *Eastern Europe* was revised in List 255 to reflect the break-up of the former Soviet Union.

First, the caption for class numbers JV8180-9, which used to read *Soviet Union (2)*, now reads: *Russia. Soviet Union. Former Soviet republics (2)*.

Second, the class number JV8190 was added to the schedule to cover *Russian Federation* alone.

Third, the indention of the next four lines, covering the *Baltic countries*, was changed. They are now aligned with all the other countries.

Fourth, the Library of Congress added *Belarus, Moldova, and Ukraine* to the countries enumerated in the schedule, by introducing decimal subdivisions to class number JV8195, as well as the new class number JV8196.

The revised section of the schedule follows:

JV8180-9	Russia. Soviet Union. Former Soviet republics (2)
8190	Russia (Federation)
8191	Estonia
8192	Finland
8193	Latvia
8194	Lithuania
8195	Poland
.2	Belarus
.5	Moldova
8196	Ukraine.

K General Law KE Law of Canada KFN Law of New York

In Lists 251, 252, and 256 LC added the subtopic *Relationship between civil and religious divorces* under the heading *Divorce and separation* to three schedules: K (*General law*), KE (*Canadian law*) and KFN (*Law of New York*).

K 695.5 In the K schedule (*General law*), class number K695 was expanded with a decimal subdivision to accommodate the new heading:

K695.5 Relationship between civil and religious divorces (II).

KE 572 In the KE schedule (*Law of Canada*), a class number was added for this heading:

KE572 Relationship between civil and religious divorces (II).

The two numbers above can be further subdivided according to Table II of the K schedule.

KFN 5126.5 Finally, to incorporate the new subject into the KFN schedule (*Law of New York*), the Library of Congress revised class number KFN5126 (*Divorce, separation*) by further breaking down its heading and adding a decimal subdivision. The revised schedule reads:

KFN5126	Divorce. Separation
	General works (VI)
.5	Relationship between civil and religious divorces (VI).

The new class number can be further broken down according to Table VI at the end of the KF schedule (*Law of the United States*).

KF Law of the United States

KF 4162 Current debate on restoration of prayer in public schools prompted the Library of Congress to update the caption for class number KF4162, which deals with the legal aspects of *Religious and patriotic observances in public education*. The old caption read:

KF4162 Religious and patriotic observances. Bible reading. Religious instruction. School prayer. Flag salute (VI)

The updated version, introduced in List 250, is much shorter and more general:

KF4162 Religion and patriotism in public schools (VI)

KJA Roman Law

KJA 174 List 250 added *Jewish law to Other ancient legal systems, compared with Roman law* by introducing the class number KJA174. The new line (quoted together with the heading to show alignment) reads:

Other ancient legal systems
[. . .]
KJA174 Jewish.

KJA 2211 In List 255 LC expanded the section of the KJA schedule dealing with the types of *status of natural persons in Roman law* to include *Jews*. First, class number KJA2212 (*Access to citizenship of the status Latini*) was canceled, and the line converted to a reference. Following that, the class number KJA2211 (*Jews*) was introduced. The revised portion of the schedule (with the heading for *Latini* quoted to show alignment) follows:

Latini (I)
[. . .]
Access to citizenship, see
KJA2955
KJA2211 Jews.

KL-KWX Law of Asia and Eurasia, Africa, Pacific Area and Antarctica

In the Spring of 1993 LC published the newly developed two-volume schedule for the Law of Asia and Eurasia, Africa, Pacific Area and Antarctica. The changes and additions to this schedule, printed in Lists 251-256, are too numerous to be included in this column. We plan to report on these and the subsequent revisions of this schedule in the next issue of *Judaica Librarianship*.

ML Literature of Music

ML 990 S55 Class number ML990 (*History and criticism of other special wind instruments, A-Z*) was expanded in List 250 to include a new cutter:
.S55 Shofar.

N Visual Arts

N 8251 T37 In List 251 Library of Congress expanded class number N8251 (*Special subjects in art, St-Te*) with the cutter
.T37 Terezín (Czech Republic: Concentration camp).

N 8260 List 255 revised the caption and scope of class number N8260 (*War as special subject of visual arts*). The caption and scope notes for this class number used to read:
N8260 War.

Including soldiers as artists, except where subject matter is entirely unrelated to military subjects
Collections of art about a specific war, class with the war in D-F.
Works by a particular artist, class with the artist under medium and nationality.

The revised schedule reads:
N8260 War. Battles

Including art about specific wars or battles.

Of special importance is the fact that this class number now covers *art about individual wars and battles*, which was previously classed in *History* (D-F).

NA Architecture

NA 1068 In response to recent works on German architecture during the Third Reich, LC introduced a further breakdown for class number NA1068 (*Architecture of Germany in the 20th century*), which includes a cutter for architecture under *National Socialism*. Until now this class number was not explicitly listed in the schedule itself, but was to be derived by adding the corresponding number 368 from Table IV to the base number 700 (*Architecture of special countries*). List 256 added class number NA1068 and its further breakdown to the schedule itself:

NA1068 20th century
.5 Special aspects or movements
.5.N38 National socialism.

NC Drawing, Design, Illustration

NC 825 T47 List 251 added the cutter
.T47 Terezín (Czech Republic: Concentration camp).
to class number NC825 (*Other subjects in drawing, design and illustration, A-Z*).

NE Print Media

NE 962 A43 Class number NE962 (*Other subjects in or about print-making and engraving, A-Z*) was expanded in List 251 to include the cutter
.A43 Adam and Eve.

N Art. Tables of Subdivisions

N Tables I-III A In List 255, LC expanded Tables I through IIIA, which deal with *Canada*. It added two decimal subdivisions (.2 and .3) to the respective class numbers for Canada in all three tables (i.e., 13, 29, 41 and 41) to accommodate the new subtopic—*Canadian ethnic groups*—and its breakdown. The relevant section of the revision reads as follows:

	I	II	III	IIIA
13	Canada	29	41	41
	Ethnic groups			
.2	General works	.2	.2	.2
.3	Special, A-Z	.3	.3	.3

PG Slavic Philology and Languages

Recent interest in Jewish culture and history in Poland has prompted LC to add several Judaica-related topics to the PG schedule.

PG List 254 added a cutter to class number PG7035 (*Special*
7035 *classes of authors in the history of Polish literature, A-Z*):
J48 .J48 Jews.

PG In List 250 LC added a cutter to class number PG7053
7053 (*Special topics in 19th-20th-century Polish literature, A-Z*):
C66 .C66 Concentration camps.

PG Class number PG7083 (*Special topics in Polish poetry,*
7083 *A-Z*) was expanded in List 256 with the cutter
H64 .H64 Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945).

PG The cutter number
7102 .J48 Jews
J48 was also added in List 254 to class number PG7102 (*Spe-*
cial topics in Polish prose, A-Z).

PJ Oriental Philology and Literature

PJ List 250 revised the format of class number PJ4807 (*For-*
4807 *eign elements in Hebrew language etymology*). It added *e.g.*
before the list of cutters and moved the cutters themselves
eight spaces to the right. It also added a cutter (.A7) to the
list. The revised section of the schedule now reads:
PJ4807 Foreign elements, A-Z
e.g. .A7 Aramaic.

PJ A new cutter was added in List 254 to class number
5012 PJ5012 (*Treatment of special subjects in the history of*
N27 *Hebrew literary criticism, A-Z*):
.N27 Nationalism.

PJ Class number PJ5030 (*Special topics in Hebrew prose*
5030 *and fiction, A-Z*) was expanded in List 255 with the cutter:
G74 .G74 Grief.

PJ Class number PJ5050 (*Medieval Hebrew authors through*
5050 *1700*) received a new note in List 250. The note follows cut-
S36 ter number .S36 (*Santob, de Carrion . . .*) and reads as fol-
lows:

Shabazi, Shalem, 1619-1686, see
PJ5050.S5.

.S5 is the cutter for the alternate form of this author's name
as listed in the schedule:

Shabazi, Shalom.

PJ In Lists 255 and 256 Library of Congress added two new
5053 names and a reference note to class number PJ5053 (*Indi-*
vidual Hebrew authors and works published between 1886
and 1945, A-Z):

.R582 Rosen, Abraham, 1888-
Rosen, Avraham, 1889-1974, see
PJ5053.R582
.S73 Soyer, Abraham, 1867-1940.

PJ Class number PJ5054 was revised in Lists 250-256. First,
5054 the scope of the caption was changed in List 251. This class
number now covers *Hebrew authors who published between*
1946 and 1990. For authors who started publishing after
1990, LC has introduced the class number PJ5055, which is
discussed below.

Second, several cutter numbers and notes were added to
PJ5054. The revised schedule reads as follows:

Individual [Hebrew] authors and works, A-Z
[. . .]

PJ5054 1946-1990
Avnit, Hani, see PJ5054.Z48
Bat-Tsion, Ella, see PJ5054.E489
Ben-Tsevi, Tseviyah Katsenelson, see
PJ5054.K338
Ben-Yosef Ginor, Tseviyah, see
PJ5054.B4672
.B4672 Ben-Yoseph Ginor, Zvia, 1942-
.C355 Carmi Laniado, Meira
Eliraz, Aleks, see PJ5054.E487
.E487 Eliraz, Alex
.E489 Elisha, Gavriela
Gilboa, Shulamit, see PJ5054.G51434
.G51434 Gingold-Gilboa, Shulamit
.G54 Glaser, Lea, 1942-
.H155 Ḥabib, Yifrah, 1930-
Halevi, Bar-Mazal Yehi'el, 1935 or 6.-,
see PJ5054.Y418
Haviv, Yifrah, see PJ5054.H155
.H58 Hittin, Ronit Yochel
.K338 Katsenelson, Tsiviyah
Kohen-Or, Yitshaq, see PJ5054.O66
Levin, David, see PJ5054.L42
.L38 Levin, Hanoch
.L42 Levine, David
.M565 Mittwoch, Edna
Miṭyokh-Meler, 'Ednah, see
PJ5054.M565
Or, Meira, see PJ5054.C355
.O66 Or, Yitzhak
Ṭaharlev, Yoram, see PJ5054.T37
Taran, Lea, see PJ5054.G54
.T37 Ṭeharlev, Yoram
.Y418 Yehi'el, Bar-Mazal
Yochel Hittin, Ronit, see PJ5054.H58
.Z48 Zilberman, Hanah.

PJ As noted above, the class number PJ5055, introduced in
5055 List 251, deals with *authors who first published after 1991*.
The breakdown for this number is as follows:

PJ 5055.1-51 1991-

The author number is determined
by the second letter of the
name, unless otherwise speci-
fied

Each author is subarranged by
Table XL

.1 Anonymous works. By title, A-Z

.12 A

.13 B-Bar

The author number is determined
by the third letter of the name

- .14 Bar (compound name)
The author number is determined by the next portion of the name
- .15 Bara-Ben
- .16 Ben (compound name)
The author number is determined by the next portion of the name
- .17 Bena-Bz
- .18 C
- .19 D
- .2 E
- .21 F
- .22 G
- .23 H
- .24 I
- .25 J
- .26 K-Kohem
- .27 Kohen
The author number is determined by the first letter of the forename
- .28 Kohen-(compound name)-Kz
- .29 L-Levh
- .3 Levi
The author number is determined by the first letter of the forename
- .31 Levi-(compound name)
The author number is determined by the next portion of the name
- .32 Levia-Leviz
The author number is determined by the fifth letter of the name
- .33 Levj-Lz
- .34 M
- .35 N
- .36 O
- .37 P
- .38 Q
- .39 R
- .4 S-Sg
- .41 Sh
The author number is determined by the third letter of the name
- .42 Si-Sz
- .43 T-Tr
- .44 Ts
The author number is determined by the third letter of the name
- .45 Tt-Tz
- .46 U
- .47 V
- .48 W
- .49 X
- .5 Y
- .51 Z

PJ 5129 T38 Second, the cutter for *Dora Teitelbaum* was changed back to .T38 from .T36, and the line now reads:
.T38 Teitelbaum, Dora.

(This revision seems to be somewhat puzzling: the cutter for *Dora Teitelbaum* in the 2nd edition of the PJ schedule (1988) is already .T38, and I could not find any changes to it in prior LC lists.)

Third, several cutters and notes, listed below, were added to this class number (if a note refers to a new cutter, no explanation is given, since the cutter can be found in the listing; if a note refers to a previously established cutter, the information about it is provided in parentheses):

Granitstein, M. (Moses), 1897-1956, see PJ5129.G7

.G7 Granitstein, Moses, 1897-1956

Guiser, M.D. (Moisés David), 1893-1952, see PJ5129.G82

.G82 Guiser, Moisés David, 1893-1952

.I15 Ianasovich, Isaac, 1909-

.K2788 Kaplan, Israel

Kaplan, Yisra'el, see PJ5129.K2788

.K59 Korenchandler, Chaskiel, 1899-

Kornhendler, Yeḥeskel, 1899- , see PJ5129.K59

.L595 Lokiec, M.

Lokiec, Moshe, 1911- , see

PJ5129.L595

.M313 Margolin, Arn, 1892-1959

Olitsky, L., see PJ5129.O524

(PJ5129.O524 refers to Olitzky, Leib, 1894-)

Ovid, Mosheh, b. 1885, see

PJ5129.G576

(PJ5129.G576 is the number for the Yiddish works of Good, Edward, b. 1885, the occasional pen-name of the British Jewish author *Mosheh Oved*, who wrote both in Yiddish and English; it used to be the established LC heading for this writer and thus determined the cutter. I assume that *Ovid* (vs. *Oved*) is a misspelling, which will be corrected in future LC lists; cf. the similar note in the PR schedule for *Oved's* works in English, which contains the correct spelling).

Schneersohc, Fischel, 1887-1958 (The form as listed contains an obvious typographical error; it should read *Schneersohn*: see the note below)

.S2917 Schneersohc, Fischel, 1887-1958 (The

form as listed contains an obvious typographical error; it should read *Schneersohn*: see the note below)

Shene'urson, Fishl, d. 1958, see

PJ5129.S2917

.S485 Sinay, M., Hacoheh

Sinay, Miguel H., see PJ5129.S485

Yanasowicz, Itzhak, 1909- , see PJ5129.I15.

PJ 5208 H34 The cutter range .A6-Z under class number PJ5208 (*Aramaic texts, by place where found*) was expanded to include a new place:

.H34 Haḏr

Haḏr, a city in modern Iraq, is the site of the ancient Semitic city of Hatra, where excavations uncovered a number of Aramaic inscriptions.

PJ 5129 A number of revisions were introduced into class number PJ5129 (*Individual Yiddish authors, A-Z*) in Lists 250, 251, 253, and 254.

First, the cutter for *Zvi Eisenman* was changed from .E532 to .E5325, which prompted a change in the reference note. The revised note and cutter read:

PJ 5129 E5325 Ayznman, Tsevi, 1920- , see PJ5129.E5325 Eisenman, Zvi.

PJ 6805-6809 In List 251 LC revised the section of the PJ schedule (following class number PJ6805) which deals with *Modern Arabic dialects (North Arabic) in Palestine*. The revision expanded the caption to include *Israel*, and added two decimal subdivisions to PJ6806 to include the topics of *Readers* and *Phonology*. Also, the previous breakdown of class number PJ6808 into two groups of cutter numbers,

.A-Z5 for Texts, and
.Z9A-Z for Local dialects

was replaced with two class numbers: PJ6808 and the newly introduced PJ6809. The revised schedule reads as follows:

	Modern Arabic dialects (North Arabic)
	Palestine and Israel
PJ6805	General works
6806	Grammar
.4	Readers. Exercises
.5	Phonology. Phonetics
6807	Dictionaries
6808	Texts
6809	Local, A-Z.

PJ 7519 List 252 added a cutter to PJ7519 (*Special topics in history and criticism of Arabic literature, A-Z*). It is
I72 .I72 Iraq-Kuwait Crisis, 1990-1991.

PL Languages of Eastern Asia, Africa, Oceania

(PL) (65) (K37) In List 250, LC canceled class number PL65 (*Other Northwestern Turkic languages, A-Z*) with all its cutter numbers for individual languages, and replaced it with separate class numbers for each of the languages in the group. Of those languages, one

.K37 Karaim

is relevant to Judaica catalogers. The Karaim language, the language of the Karaites who settled in Turkic Central Asia, has been assigned a new class number and a new table for further breakdown. It is now aligned with the *Kipchak* language in the schedule. The new entry reads:

PL 69 PL69 Karaim (XVa).

PN Literature (General)

PN 6071 In List 250, LC expanded class number PN6071 (*Literary collections, extracts, etc., by subject, A-Z*) with the following
A65 cutter:

.A65 Angels.

PN 6110 A cutter was added in List 251 to class number PN6110
B38 (*Special collections of poetry, by subject or form, A-Z*):
.B38 Bible.

PQ (Part 1) French Literature

PQ 1145 Class number PQ1145 (*Collections of 20th-century French literature, by subject, A-Z*) was expanded in List 253 with the
446 cutter

.P46 Petra (Extinct city).

Petra (presently in Jordan), the Nabataean capital in the early centuries C.E., was discovered in 1812 and excavated since. It contains numerous remains of Nabataean and Roman rock architecture.

PQ (Part 2) Italian, Spanish and Portuguese Literatures

PQ 4498.5 In List 252 LC revised class number PQ4498.5. The
H42 schedule for this previously inactive number read
(PQ4498.5) Languages of Asia, Africa, Oceania, etc., see PJ-PM (Added entry to be made here).

LC removed the parentheses around this class number, converted its reference to a caption, corrected the typographical error (changing *Oceanica* to *Oceania*), removed the instruction, and added a cutter for *Hebrew language*. The revised schedule reads:

PQ4498.5	Languages of Asia, Africa, Oceania, etc., A-Z
.5.H42	Hebrew.

PR English Literature

PR 6029 A note was added in List 254 to class number PR6029 (*Individual English authors, 1900-1960, whose names begin with letter O*):

Oved, Mosheh, b. 1885, see PR6013.O47.

PR6013.O47 is the number for the English works of *Good, Edward, b. 1885*. This note parallels the previously discussed note for this author in the PJ schedule.

PS American Literature

PS 3511 List 250 corrected a typographical error in a note under class number PS3511 (*Individual American authors, 1900-1960, whose names begin with the letter F*). The note used to read:

Finkelstein, Mark Harris, 1922- , see PS3515.A747.

The note refers to the American Jewish author whose pen-name is *Mark Harris* and whose class number is *PS3515.A757* (not .A747). The corrected note reads:

Finkelstein, Mark Harris, 1922- , see PS3515.A757.

PS 3551 List 251 also corrected a spelling error in the first name of
S5 American science fiction writer *Isaac Asimov* in PS3551.S5. The caption used to read:

.S5 Asimov, Issac, 1920- .

The revised line now reads:

.S5 Asimov, Isaac, 1920- .

PT (Part 1) German Literature

PT 2030 List 250 changed the indention for cutter number .Y53
Y53 (*Yiddish*) under class number PT2030 (*Translations of the works of Goethe into other non-Slavic European languages*). The caption was moved three spaces to the right. The alignment is now as follows:

PT2030 Other European languages

Non-Slavic

.Y53 Yiddish.

PT 2385 In List 250 LC corrected a typographical error in the cutter
K24 for *Salomon Kohn*, a German-language novelist from Prague, who wrote about Jewish life in his city in the 18th and 19th centuries. The cutter under class number PT2385 (*Individual authors or works between 1700-ca. 1860/70, Körner-Kompert*) had erroneously been printed as .K4 instead of .K24. The corrected line reads

.K24 Kohn, Salomon, 1825-1904.

PZ Fiction and Juvenile Belles Lettres

- PZ In List 253 LC added Ladino to the languages under class
90 number PZ90 (*Juvenile belles lettres in other languages*,
L23 A-Z):
.L23 Ladino.

P-PZ Tables I-V

- P-PZ List 253 added the cutter
Table I .I8 Israel
No. 127 to the list of *Readers on special subjects, A-Z in Lan-
guage Tables I-V (no. 127 in Table I, etc.)*

Q Science

- Q To reflect the flow of scientists to Western Europe and the
150.2 United States—a problem which affects Israel—LC added
the following class number and its breakdown to the Q
schedule in List 256:

- Brain drain
Q150 General works
.2 By region or country, A-Z.

QH Natural History (General). Biology (General)

- QH In List 252 LC expanded the caption for cutter .I8 under
193 class number QH193 (*Topographical divisions of other Asian
18 regions or countries, A-Z*). The caption, which used to read
Israel, now reads
.I8 Israel. Palestine.

- QH A new subject—*Philosophy of evolution*—was added to
360.5 the QH schedule in List 254. A decimal subdivision was
added to class number QH360 to accommodate this new
heading, and the section (with the previous heading quoted
to show alignment) now reads:

- Evolution
[. . .]
QH360.5 Philosophy.

RC Internal Medicine

- RC List 253 expanded the caption of cutter .H62 (*Holocaust
451.4 survivors*) under class number RC451.4 (*Psychiatry, by age,
H62 group, profession, etc., A-Z*). The cutter now includes the
children of *Holocaust survivors*:
.H62 Holocaust survivors. Children of
Holocaust survivors.

S Agriculture

- S List 255 revised class number S484 (*Agricultural depart-
484 ments*), broadening its scope and adding further breakdown:
Agricultural departments. Agricultural
administration
S484 General works
By region or country, see S21-S400,
S441-S482
Study and teaching. Research
General works
.4
.5 By region or country, A-Z.
Of particular interest in this revision is the addition of decimal
subdivision S484.5.

- S List 256 added the cutter
621.5 .A37 Agriculturally marginal lands
A37 to class number S621.5 (*Other special classes of lands and
reclamation methods*).

UB Military Administration

- UB In List 252 LC activated class numbers UB800, UB803
800- and UB805 (which deal with *Military prisons and prisoners*)
805 by removing the parentheses around those class numbers
and adding two notes under the heading. The heading (quoted
to show alignment) and the notes are as follows:
Prisoners and prisons
Including prisoners of war
Cf. JX5141-JX5143, International law.
The rest of the breakdown for this heading was activated
without revisions.

Z Bibliography and Library Science

- Z In List 254 LC added the cutter
42.3 .J48 Jews
J48 to class number Z42.3 (*Autographs of classes of persons
and ethnic groups, A-Z*).

- Z A cutter number and a related note were added in List 254
232 to class number Z232 (*Individual printers and establish-
K22 ments, A-Z*):
Z232.K22 Ahim Kats, see Z232.K22
Kats (Ahim).

- Z The caption for the class number for Israel (Z449) under
449 the heading *Bookselling and publishing in individual coun-
tries of Asia* was expanded in List 252 to include *Palestine*:
Z449 Israel. Palestine.

- Z A cutter was added to class number Z6464 (*Bibliographies
6464 on special topics in international law and relations, A-Z*) in
T47 List 251:
.T47 Terrorism.

- Z Class number Z6611 (*Bibliographies of manuscripts, by
6611 subject, A-Z*) was expanded in List 251 with the cutter
B52 .B52 Bible.

- Z Another cutter
7128 .A53 Ancient philosophy
A53 was added to class number Z7128 (*Bibliographies on special
topics, A-Z*) in List 250.

- Z In the same List (and in List 256) LC greatly expanded
7772 class number Z7772 (*Bibliographies on parts of the Bible*),
specifically the section dealing with the Old Testament
between cutters .A (*General bibliography*) and .K1 (*Apoc-
ryphal books*). The section was broken into two parts:

- Groups of Old Testament books
and
Individual Old Testament books
(alphabetically)

and a large number of individual cutters were added under
each subheading. Among those are new cutters for *Psalms*
(previously .E1, now .I1) and *Prophets* (previously .J1, now
.B65). As a consequence, the former cutters (.E1 and .J1)

were parenthesized and their captions converted to references. In addition, the references were moved three spaces to the right to align them with the new cutters. The revised section of Z7772 (listed together with the preceding and following lines in order to show alignment) now reads:

- Z7772.A1 General bibliography
- Groups of Old Testament books
- .B2 Five Scrolls
- .B25 Former Prophets
- .B3 Hagiographa
- .B35 Heptateuch
- .B4 Hexateuch
- .B45 Historical Books
- .B5 Minor Prophets
- .B55 Pentateuch
- .B6 Poetical Books
- .B65 Prophets
- .B7 Prophets (Nevi'im)
- Individual Old Testament books
(alphabetically)
- .C1 Amos
- .C2 Chronicles 1 and 2
- .C3 Daniel
- (.E1) Psalms, see Z7772.I1
- .H1 Nahum
- .I1 Psalms
- (.J1) Prophets, see Z7772.B65
- .J2 Ruth
- .K1 Apocryphal books.

Z8001–Z8999 Personal Bibliography

Several names of prominent Jewish personalities were added to the *Personal bibliography* section of the Z schedule in Lists 250–256. They are:

- | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|
| Z8062.85 | Bagritskii, E.G. |
| Z8292.3 | Fényes, Adolf |
| Z8336.535 | Gerchunoff, Alberto |
| Z8393.3 | Hazaz, Haim |
| Z8443.8 | Jacobi, F.H. |
| Z8444.22 | Jacobs, W.W. |
| Z8464.33 | Kindler, Arie |
| Z8547.515 | Mannheim, Karl |
| Z8825.723 | Soloveitchik, J.D. |
| Z8983.8 | Woolf, Leonard, 1880–1969. |

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