

# Library of Congress Subject Headings in Jewish Studies: Recent Changes (1988-1991)

**Joseph Galron-Goldschläger**  
Ohio State University  
Columbus, OH

The following subject headings of interest to Judaica and Hebraica librarians were culled from Library of Congress Weekly Lists no. 30-49 (1988), 1-51 (1989), 1-51 (1990), and 1-29 (1991). This list continues Rebecca Dassa's list, published in *Judaica Librarianship*, vol. 4, no. 2 (Spring 1988-Winter 1989), p. 157-162. The list is also an update of my 2nd enlarged edition of Library of Congress Subject Headings in Jewish Studies (Bexley, Ohio, 1991).

The term "Jewish Studies" is defined broadly and includes Old and New Testament studies, rabbinical literature, Hebrew and other Jewish languages, Hebrew and other Jewish literatures, Jewish history (including history of the Jews in the Diaspora), Israeli history (including current events in the Land of Israel), geography of the Land of Israel, history of the early Near East (Assyria, Babylonia, etc.), and more. The list also includes headings that may be subdivided with the Religious aspects – Judaism subdivision and with the Religious aspects subdivision that may not be subdivided further.

Additions, deletions and changes of free-floating subdivisions related to languages, geographic names, religions and ethnic groups are represented under the headings Hebrew language, Israel, Judaism, and Jews, respectively.

The list is divided into four sections:

1. New and Revised Subject Headings.
2. Subject headings to which the (May Subd Geog) [May Subdivide Geographically] qualifier was added.
3. Subject headings from which the (May Subd Geog) qualifier was deleted.
4. Old vs. New Subject Headings.

For each subject heading on the list, all scope notes that appear in the *Weekly Lists* are provided, as well as LC classifi-

cation number, Broader terms (BT), Narrower terms (NT), Related terms (RT), and Used for (UF) references.

This list does not attempt to replace Library of Congress publications, and it is suggested that the reader consult those publications for further information: *LC Weekly Lists*, *LCSH*, *LCSH on CD-ROM*, or *LCSH* online through OCLC or RLIN.

## 1. New and Revised Subject Headings

Author's note: Since the material was collected, LC changed the qualifier (Ancient city) to (Extinct city) and the subject heading *Cities and towns – Ruined, extinct, etc.* to *Extinct Cities*. Headings and references in this list have been changed accordingly.

### Abbreviations, Hebrew

[PJ4847]

UF Hebrew abbreviations

Hebrew language – Abbreviations

### Abraham (Biblical patriarch) in rabbinical literature

BT Rabbinical literature

### Abraham (Biblical patriarch) in the New Testament

[BS580.A3]

### Abu Ujaylah (Egypt), Battle of, 1956

BT Sinai Campaign, 1956

### Abu Ujaylah (Egypt), Battle of, 1967

BT Israel-Arab War, 1967 – Campaigns – Egypt

### Accidents – Religious aspects – Judaism

### Activity programs in Jewish religious education (May Subd Geog)

UF Creative learning activities in Jewish religious education

Learning activities in Jewish religious education

BT Jewish religious education

### Anat (Ugaritic deity)

UF Anath (Ugaritic deity)

BT Goddesses, Ugaritic

### Animal rights – Religious aspects – Judaism

### Anonyms and pseudonyms, Hebrew

UF Authors, Hebrew – Pseudonyms

Hebrew anonyms and pseudonyms

### Anti-Nazi movement – Biography

BT Biography

### Antiheroes in the Bible

UF Bible – Antiheroes

### Antisemitism in language (May Subd Geog)

UF Antisemitic language

Antisemitism and language

Language and antisemitism

BT Language and languages

### Apartheid – Religious aspects – Judaism

### Apartment houses, Cooperative (Jewish law)

BT Jewish law

### Apathy – Religious aspects – Judaism

### Aphek (Extinct city)

UF Afek (Extinct city)

Afeq (Extinct city)

Antipartris (Extinct city)

Antipatris (Extinct city)

Aphek, Tel (Israel)

Tel Afek (Israel)

Tel Afeq (Israel)

Tel Aphek (Israel)

BT Extinct cities – Israel

Israel – Antiquities

### Arabs in the Bible

[BS680.A7]

UF Bible – Arabs

### Armageddon

BT End of the world

- Arsuf (Extinct city)**  
 UF Apollonia (Israel : Extinct city)  
 Apolonyah (Israel : Extinct city)  
 Apopolonia (Israel : Extinct city)  
 Arshof (Extinct city)  
 Arsuf, Tel (Israel)  
 Arsum (Extinct city)  
 Arsur (Extinct city)  
 Resheph (Extinct city)  
 Rishpon (Extinct city)  
 Sozusa (Extinct city)  
 Tel Arshaf (Israel)  
 Tel Arsuf (Israel)  
 BT Extinct cities – Israel  
 Israel – Antiquities
- Art, Nabataean (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Nabataean art
- Assyro-Babylonian fiction (May Subd Geog)**  
 BT Assyro-Babylonian literature  
 NT Autobiographical fiction, Assyro-Babylonian
- Austria – Civilization – Jewish influences**  
 BT Jews – Civilization
- Autobiographical fiction, Assyro-Babylonian (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Assyro-Babylonian autobiographical fiction  
 BT Assyro-Babylonian fiction
- Autobiographical fiction, Hebrew (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Hebrew autobiographical fiction  
 BT Hebrew fiction
- Autumn – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Avivim Sites (Israel)**  
 BT Israel – Antiquities
- Banjica (Belgrade, Serbia : Concentration camp)**  
 BT World War, 1939-1945 – Concentration camps – Yugoslavia
- Baraita**  
 [BM507-BM507.5]  
 UF Baraitot  
 Beraita  
 Beraitot  
 BT Rabbinical literature
- Bat kol**  
 UF Bat qol  
 BT Revelation (Jewish theology)
- Ben-`Ezer family**  
 RT Raab family
- Bereavement in children – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Bible – Bahai interpretations**  
 UF Bahai interpretations of the Bible
- Bible – Concordances, English – New Revised Standard**
- Bible – Criticism, Narrative**  
 UF Bible – Narrative criticism  
 Narrative criticism (Bible)  
 RT Narration in the Bible
- Bible – Terminology – Pronunciation**
- Bible – Titles of books**  
 UF Titles of Biblical books  
 Titles of books in the Bible
- Bible stories, English – O.T.**
- Bible stories, German – O.T. Genesis**
- Bible stories, Hebrew**  
 UF Hebrew Bible stories
- Bible. Latin – Versions – Vulgate**  
 NT Gutenberg Bible
- Body-marking – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Burj al-Barajinah (Lebanon : Refugee camp)**  
 UF Bourj al Barajneh (Lebanon : Refugee camp)  
 Mukhayyam Burj al-Barajinah (Lebanon)  
 BT Refugee camps – Lebanon
- Burn out (Psychology) – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Capernaum (Extinct city)**  
 [DS110.C15]  
 UF Cafarnao (Extinct city)  
 Capharnaum (Extinct city)  
 Kefar Nahum (Israel)  
 Kfar-Nachum (Israel)  
 BT Extinct cities – Israel  
 Israel – Antiquities
- Caspi family**  
 UF Kaspi family  
 Silberman-Caspi family  
 RT Silberman family
- Centurion at Capernaum (Biblical character)**  
 BT Bible – Biography
- Child abuse – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Children and death – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Children of Holocaust survivors, Writings of**  
 UF Writings of children of Holocaust survivors  
 BT Children's writings Literature
- Children's poetry, Israeli (English) (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Israeli children's poetry (English)  
 BT Israeli poetry (English)
- Civics, Israeli**  
 UF Israeli civics
- Coins, Israeli**  
 [CJ3850-CJ3869]  
 UF Israeli coins  
 NT Pound, Israeli
- Collective settlements – Israel**
- Comets – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Commitment (Psychology) – Religious aspects**
- Community development – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Compulsive behavior – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Control (Psychology) – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Covenants – Religious aspects – Judaism**  
 [BM612.5]  
 UF Covenants (Jewish theology)
- Criminal intent – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Criminal liability – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- David, King of Israel, in rabbinical literature**  
 BT Rabbinical literature
- David (Name)**  
 BT Names, Personal

**Debir (Extinct city)**

- UF Devir (Extinct city)
- Kiriath-Sepher (Extinct city)
- Kirjath-Sepher (Extinct city)
- Kiryat-Sefer (Extinct city)
- Qiryat Seper (Extinct city)
- BT Extinct cities – Israel
- Israel – Antiquities

**Decision-making – Religious aspects – Judaism****Despair – Religious aspects – Judaism****Diaries – Authorship – Religious aspects**

- UF Journaling, Religious
- Journaling, Spiritual
- Religious journaling
- Spiritual journaling
- BT Spiritual exercises

**Diaries – Authorship – Religious aspects – Judaism****Dinners and dining – Religious aspects – Judaism****Dreidel (Game)**

- [GV1202.D72]
- UF Hanukkah tops (Game)
- BT Games

**Dwellings – Religious aspects – Judaism****Dwellings – Israel****Ebal, Mount (West Bank)**

- UF Askar, G'abal (West Bank)
- Aybal, Jabal (West Bank)
- Eval, Har (West Bank)
- G'abal Askar (West Bank)
- Har Eval (West Bank)
- Har ha-Kelalah (West Bank)
- Jabal Aybal (West Bank)
- Kelalah, Har ha- (West Bank)
- Mount Ebal (West Bank)
- BT Mountains – West Bank

**Ebensee (Austria : Concentration camp)**

- BT World War, 1939-1945 – Concentration camps – Austria

**Ecofeminism – Religious aspects – Judaism****Educational assistance, Israeli (May Subd Geog)**

- UF Israeli educational assistance

**Eisenhower doctrine**

- BT Middle East – Foreign relations – United States
- United States – Foreign relations – Middle East

**Emanuel family**

- UF Emmanuel family
- Imanuel family

**Epigrams, Yiddish (May Subd Geog)**

- UF Yiddish epigrams

**Erotic proverbs, Yiddish**

- UF Yiddish erotic proverbs

**Erotica – Religious aspects – Judaism****Ethics, Assyro-Babylonian**

- UF Assyro-Babylonian ethics

**Evolution (Biology) – Religious aspects – Judaism****Falasha Trial, Khartoum, Sudan, 1985**

- BT Trials (Treason) – Sudan

**Falashas (Jewish law)**

- BT Jewish law

**Farewells – Religious aspects – Judaism****Fathers – Death – Religious aspects – Judaism****Folk poetry, Ladino (May Subd Geog)**

- UF Ladino folk poetry
- BT Ladino poetry

**Folklore – Mexico – Nuevo Leon (State) – Sephardic influences**

- BT Sephardim

**France – Civilization – Jewish influences**

- BT Jews – Civilization

**Gam (The Hebrew particle)**

- BT Hebrew language – Particles

**Gardens, Miniature – Religious aspects****Gaza Strip – History****Gerar Region (Israel)**

- UF Hevel Gerar (Israel)

**Goldsmith family**

- UF Goldschmid family
- Goldshmid family
- Tsoref-Goldshmid family
- Zoref-Goldschmidt family
- RT Zoref family

**Gush Halav Site (Israel)**

- UF Giscala Site (Israel)
- Gischala Site (Israel)
- G'ish Site (Israel)
- Gush Halab Site (Israel)
- Gush-Halaw Site (Israel)
- Jish Site (Israel)
- BT Israel – Antiquities

**Gutenberg Bible**

[Z241.B58]

- Here are entered works on the Gutenberg Bible as an object.
- BT Bible. Latin – Versions – Vulgate
- Incunabula

**Habit breaking – Religious aspects – Judaism****Hasi Site (Israel)**

- UF Tel Hasi (Israel)
- Tell el-Hasi (Israel)
- Tell el-Hesi (Israel)
- Tell el-Hesy (Israel)
- BT Israel – Antiquities

**Hasidah family****Hasideans**

[BM175.H36]

- UF Asidaeans
- Asidaioi
- Assdeans
- Hasidaeans
- Hasidim, Ancient
- Hassideans
- BT Jewish sects

**Hatoula Site (Israel)**

- UF Hatulah Site (Israel)
- BT Israel – Antiquities

**Hazor (Extinct city)**

- UF Hatsor (Extinct city)
- Tell el-Qedaah (Israel)
- Tell Waqqâs (Israel)
- BT Extinct cities – Israel
- Israel – Antiquities

**Hebrew essays**

- Here are entered collections of essays by several authors.
- BT Hebrew literature

- Hebrew language – Aspiration**
- Hebrew language – Composition and exercises – Study and teaching (Elementary) (May Subd Geog)**
- Hebrew language – Conversation and phrase books (for flight attendants)**  
BT Air travel – Terminology  
Flight attendants
- Hebrew language – Conversation and phrase books (for geologists)**
- Hebrew language – Conversation and phrase books (for gourmets)**  
BT Cookery – Terminology  
Gourmets
- Hebrew language – Conversation and phrase books (for secretaries)**  
BT Office practice – Terminology  
Secretaries
- Hebrew language – Dialects – Research**
- Hebrew language – Dialects – Research – Law and legislation**
- Hebrew language – Function words**
- Hebrew language – Grammar – Tables**
- Hebrew language – Lexicology, Historical**
- Hebrew language – Neutralization**
- Hebrew language – Orthography and spelling – Study and teaching (May Subd Geog)**
- Hebrew language – Orthography and spelling – Study and teaching (Elementary) (May Subd Geog)**
- Hebrew language – Orthography and spelling – Study and teaching (Primary) (May Subd Geog)**
- Hebrew language – Parsing**  
BT Hebrew language – Syntax
- Hebrew language – Rhetoric – Psychological aspects**
- Hebrew language – Versification – Mathematical models**
- Hebrew language – Written Hebrew (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Written Hebrew  
BT Written communication
- Hebron, Mount (West Bank)**  
UF Har Hebron (West Bank)  
Hebron, Mount (West Bank)  
Mount Hebron (West Bank)  
BT Mountains – West Bank
- Hecht family**  
UF Hechter family  
Hekht family
- Hedonism – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Hermon, Mount (Lebanon and Syria)**  
UF Har Hermon (Lebanon and Syria)  
Jabal al-Shaykh (Lebanon and Syria)  
Mount Hermon (Lebanon and Syria)  
BT Mountains – Lebanon  
Mountains – Syria
- Hevra kaddisha (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Burial societies, Jewish  
Chevrah kaddisha  
BT Funeral rites and ceremonies, Jewish
- Hittite letters (May Subd Geog)**  
BT Hittite literature
- Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945) – Influence**
- Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945) – Reparations**  
BT Restitution and indemnification claims (1933- )
- Holocaust memorials (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945) – Memorials  
BT Memorials
- Hospitality – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- House of Saint Peter (Capernaum)**  
UF Saint Peter House (Capernaum)  
BT Dwellings – Israel
- Hula Valley (Israel)**  
UF Emek ha-Hulah (Israel)  
Emek Huleh (Israel)  
Emeq Hula (Israel)  
Hulah Valley (Israel)  
Hule Valley (Israel)  
BT Valleys – Israel
- Hunting – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Infants (Newborn) – Death – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Insurance law (Jewish law)**  
BT Jewish law
- Intercessory prayer**  
UF Intercession (Prayer)  
BT Prayer
- Intercessory prayer – Judaism**
- Investments, Israeli (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Israeli investments
- Iran in the Bible**  
[BS680.165]  
UF Bible – Iran
- Ishmael (Biblical figure) in the Koran**  
[BP133.7.185]  
UF Ismail (Koranic character)  
BT Koran – Biography
- Israel – Area**
- Israel – Armed Forces – Regulations**
- Israel – Climate – Observations**
- Israel – Compact disc catalogs**
- Israel – Dictionaries**  
(The subdivision **Dictionaries and Encyclopedias** was split.)
- Israel – Defenses – Economic aspects**
- Israel – Economic conditions – Maps**
- Israel – Emigration and immigration – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Israel – Encyclopedias**
- Israel – Foreign relations – Philosophy**
- Israel – Geography**

- Israel – History – Religious aspects – Judaism, [etc.]**
- Israel – History – [period subdivision, if established] – Biography – Anecdotes**
- Israel – History – Declaration of Independence, 1948**  
 UF Declaration of Independence, Israel, 1948  
 Hakhrazah 'al hakamat ha-Medinah, Israel, 1948  
 Hakhrazah 'al hakamat Medinat Yisra'el, Israel, 1948  
 Hakhrizat 'al ha-atma'ut, Israel, 1948
- Israel – Industries, Rural**  
 NT Kibbutz industries
- Israel – Kings and rulers – Education**
- Israel – Languages – Political aspects**
- Israel – Officials and employees – Reinstatement**
- Israel – Officials and employees – Salaries, etc. – Regional disparities**
- Israel – Princes and princesses – Education**
- Israel-Arab War, 1967 – Campaigns – Egypt**  
 NT Abu Ujaylah (Egypt), Battle of, 1967
- Israelites crossing the Red Sea (Biblical event)**  
 UF Crossing the Red Sea (Biblical event)  
 Red Sea, Crossing of the (Biblical event)  
 Red Sea, Israelites crossing of the (Biblical event)  
 BT Exodus, The  
 Jews – History – To 1200 B.C.
- Israelitische Todenhofs-Anlage zu Bad-Soden (Bad Soden am Taunus, Germany)**  
 UF Isr. Todenhofs-Anlage zu Bad-Soden (Bad Soden am Taunus, Germany)  
 BT Cemeteries – Germany
- Japan – Civilization – Jewish influences**  
 BT Jews – Civilization
- Jerusalem – History – Siege, 70 A.D. – Religious aspects**
- Jesus Christ – Jewishness**  
 UF Jewishness of Jesus Christ
- Jewish-Arab relations – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Jewish-Arab relations (Jewish Law)**  
 BT Jewish law
- Jewish-Arab relations in the press (May Subd Geog)**  
 BT Press
- Jewish archives – New York (State)**
- Jewish art metal-workers (May Subd Geog)**  
 BT Art metal-workers
- Jewish baseball players (May Subd Geog)**  
 BT Baseball players
- Jewish boxers (May Subd Geog)**  
 BT Boxers (Sports)
- Jewish Christians – Persecutions**  
 BT Persecution
- Jewish comedians (May Subd Geog)**  
 BT Comedians
- Jewish gays (May Subd Geog)**  
 BT Gays
- Jewish Heritage Week**  
 BT Special weeks
- Jewish messianic movements**  
 [BM615]  
 UF Messianic movements, Jewish  
 BT Jews – Restoration  
 Messiah – Judaism
- Jewish ship chandlers (May Subd Geog)**  
 BT Ship chandlers
- Jewish sociologists (May Subd Geog)**  
 BT Sociologists
- Jews – Boats**
- Jews – Claims**
- Jews – Intelligence testing**
- Jews – Mathematics**
- Jews – Politics and government – To 70 A.D.**  
 [DS112]  
 Here are entered works on the political and social conditions of Jews during Biblical times. Works on the social ideas, institutions, and teachings of the Bible are entered under **Sociology, Biblical**.
- Jews – Telephone directories**
- Jews – Ethiopia**  
 [DS135.E75]  
 NT Falashas
- Jews – Europe**  
 NT Jews, European
- Jews – France**  
 NT Jews, French
- Jews – Italy – Languages**  
 NT Judeo-Italian language
- Jews – Syria**  
 NT Jews, Syrian
- Jews – Turkey**  
 NT Jews, Turkish
- Jews – Uruguay**  
 NT Jews, Uruguayan
- Jews, European (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF European Jews  
 BT Jews – Europe
- Jews, French (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF French Jews  
 BT Jews – France
- Jews, Syrian (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Syrian Jews  
 BT Jews – Syria
- Jews, Turkish (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Turkish Jews  
 BT Jews – Turkey
- Jews, Uruguayan (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Uruguayan Jews  
 BT Jews – Uruguay
- Jews in glass manufacture**  
 BT Glass manufacture
- Job satisfaction – Religious aspects – Judaism**
- Job stress – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Judaism – Customs and practices**

[BM700]

- NT Bar mitzvah
- Bat mitzvah
- Berit milah
- Confirmation (Jewish rite)
- Funeral rites and ceremonies, Jewish
- Hakafoth
- Hand washing (Jewish rite)
- Jewish way of life
- Judaism – Ari rite
- Judaism – Frankfurt rite
- Judaism – Romaniot rite
- Judaism – Sephardic rite
- Marriage customs and rites, Jewish
- Redemption of the first-born Seder
- Shehitah
- Tashlikh
- Zizith

**Judicial discretion (Jewish law)**

BT Jewish law

**K-Z Kommando Hesselental (Schwäbisch-Hall, Germany : Concentration camp)**

[D805.G]

- UF Arbeitslager (Schwäbisch-Hall, Germany : Concentration camp)
- Konzentrationslager Kommando Hesselental (Schwäbisch-Hall, Germany : Concentration camp)
- BT World War, 1939-1945 – Concentration camps – Germany (West)

**Kashering of meat**

- UF Kashering of meat
- Meat, Kashering of
- BT Jews – Dietary laws

**Kerchiefs – Religious aspects – Judaism****Kibbutz industries**

[HX742.2]

- UF Industries on kibbutzim
- Kibbutz industry
- BT Israel – Industries, Rural

**Kings and rulers (Jewish law)**

BT Jewish law

**Kinship in the Bible**

UF Bible – Kinship

**Kursi (Extinct city)**

- UF Gergesa (Extinct city)
- BT Extinct cities – Israel
- Israel – Antiquities

**Labor movement – Religious aspects – Judaism****Lavi (Jet fighter plane)**

[UG1242.F5]

- BT Fighter planes
- Jet planes, Military

**Leadership – Religious aspects – Judaism**

Here are entered works on Jewish views of leadership. Works on leadership within Jewish institutions and organizations are entered under **Jewish leadership**.

**Lebanon in the Bible**

UF Bible – Lebanon

**Liberty – Religious aspects – Judaism****Love-hate relationships – Religious aspects – Judaism****Mallaha Site (Israel)**

- UF Ain Mallaha Site (Israel)
- Eynan Site (Israel)
- BT Israel – Antiquities

**Mampsis (Extinct city)**

- UF Horbat Mamshit (Israel)
- Kurnab Site (Israel)
- Kurnub Site (Israel)
- Mamphis (Extinct city)
- Mamshat (Extinct city)
- Mamshit (Extinct city)
- Mempsis (Extinct city)
- BT Extinct cities – Israel
- Israel – Antiquities

**Marriage age – Religious aspects****Married people in the Bible**

UF Bible – Married people

**Mass media and kibbutzim (May Subd Geog)**

[P96.K52]

- UF Kibbutzim and mass media
- BT Kibbutzim

**Medical economics – Religious aspects – Judaism****Mensuration – Religious aspects – Judaism****Mental health – Religious aspects – Judaism****Meron, Mount (Israel)**

- UF Har Meron (Israel)
- Meron, Har (Israel)
- Mount Meron (Israel)
- BT Mountains – Israel

**Messiah – Judaism**

[BM615]

Here are entered works on the concept of the Messiah in post-Biblical Judaism.

- BT Judaism – Doctrines
- NT Jewish messianic movements

**Metals – Religious aspects – Judaism****Middle East – Antiquities****Middle East – Economic conditions – 20th century**

[HC415.15]

**Middle East – Economic conditions – 1945-**

[HC415.15]

**Middle East – Economic conditions – 1945-1979**

[HC415.15]

**Middle East – Economic conditions – 1979-**

[HC415.15]

**Middle East – Foreign relations – United States****Middle Eastern literature – Relation to the Old Testament**

UF Bible. O.T. – Relation to Middle Eastern literature

**Moloch (Semitic deity)**

[BL1605.M6]

- UF Molech (Semitic deity)
- BT Gods, Semitic

**Moses (Biblical leader) in rabbinical literature**

BT Rabbinical literature

**Mountains – West Bank**

- NT Ebal, Mount (West Bank)
- Hebron, Mount (West Bank)

**Muwashshah, Hebrew**

- UF Hebrew muwashshah
- Muvashah
- BT Hebrew poetry

**Names, Personal – Hebrew (May Subd Geog)**

- UF Hebrew personal names
- RT Names, Personal – Jewish

**Narration in rabbinical literature**  
 UF Talmud – Narration  
 BT Narration (Rhetoric)  
 Rabbinical literature

**National characteristics, Palestinian**  
 UF Palestinian national characteristics

**National parks and reserves – Israel**

**Natural areas – Israel**

**Neoteny – Religious aspects**

**New and old – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Nigunim**  
 UF Hasidic music  
 Niggunim  
 BT Jews – Music  
 Synagogue music

**Nonsexist language – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Nudity – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Omens – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Palace of Sennacherib (Nineveh)**  
 UF Sennacherib, Palace of (Nineveh)  
 BT Palaces – Iraq

**Parents – Death – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Patriarchs (Bible) in rabbinical literature**  
 BT Rabbinical literature

**Picture dictionaries, Hebrew**  
 UF Hebrew picture dictionaries  
 BT Hebrew language – Dictionaries

**Plains – Israel**  
 NT Sharon, Plain of (Israel)

**Political poetry, Israeli (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Israeli political poetry  
 BT Israeli poetry

**Popular culture – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Postmodernism – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Pound, Israeli**  
 BT Coins, Israeli

#### 4. Old vs. New Subject Headings

<i>Cancel</i>	<i>New</i>
<b>Animals in the Talmud</b>	<b>Animals in rabbinical literature</b> [BM509.A5] UF Animals in the Talmud Talmud – Animals Talmud – Zoology BT Rabbinical literature
<b>Animals, Treatment of – Religious aspects</b>	<b>Animal welfare – Religious aspects</b>
<b>Animals, Treatment of – Religious aspects – Judaism</b>	<b>Animal welfare – Religious aspects – Judaism</b>
<b>Animals, Treatment of (Jewish law)</b>	<b>Animal welfare (Jewish law)</b> UF Animals, Treatment of (Jewish law) BT Jewish law
<b>Astronomy in the Talmud</b>	<b>Astronomy in rabbinical literature</b> [BM509.A72] UF Astronomy in the Talmud Talmud – Astronomy BT Rabbinical literature
<b>Barcelona Disputation, 1263</b>	<b>Barcelona Disputation, Barcelona, Spain, 1263</b> UF Barcelona Disputation, 1263 BT Religious disputations
<b>Bible – Festivals</b>	[Replaced by the old heading <b>Fasts and feasts (May Subd Geog)</b> ]
<b>Bible – Influence – Civilization, Medieval</b>	<b>Bible – Influence – Medieval civilization</b> UF Bible – Influence – Civilization, Medieval Bible – Influence – Middle Ages Civilization, Medieval – Biblical influences Middle Ages – Biblical influences
<b>Bible – Influence – Civilization, Occidental</b>	<b>Bible – Influence – Western civilization</b> UF Bible – Influence – Civilization, Occidental
<b>Bible (in numismatics)</b>	<b>Bible in numismatics</b> UF Bible – Numismatics BT Numismatics
<b>Bible stories, English, [French, German, etc.]</b>	<b>Bible stories, English</b>
<b>Biblical costume – Symbolism</b>	<b>Biblical costume – Symbolic aspects</b> [BS680.C65] UF Biblical costume – Symbolism BT Symbolism in the Bible
<b>Book-plates, Jewish</b>	<b>Jewish bookplates (May Subd Geog)</b> UF Book-plates, Jewish BT Bookplates

**Prayer groups – Judaism**  
**Printing, Hebrew – Religious aspects**

BT Judaism  
Printing, Hebrew  
Religious literature – Publication  
and distribution

**Qasidas, Hebrew (May Subd Geog)**

UF Hebrew qasidas  
BT Hebrew poetry

**Qasila Site (Israel)**

[DS110.Q32]  
UF Kasilah Site (Israel)  
Qasila, Tel (Israel)  
Qasile Site (Israel)  
Qassile Site (Israel)  
Tel el Qasile (Israel)  
Tel el Qassile (Israel)  
Tel-Kasilah (Israel)  
Tel Qasila (Israel)  
Tell Qasile (Israel)  
BT Israel – Antiquities

**Qitmit Site (Israel)**

UF Horbat Kitmit (Israel)  
Horvat Qitmit (Israel)  
Kitmit Site (Israel)  
BT Israel – Antiquities

**Raab family**

UF Rab family  
RT Ben-`Ezer family

**Refugee camps – Lebanon**

NT Burj al-Barajinah (Lebanon :  
Refugee camp)  
Sabra (Lebanon : Refugee camp)  
Shatila (Lebanon : Refugee  
camp)

**Rehov ha-Nevi'im (Jerusalem)**

UF Haneviim Road (Jerusalem)  
Nevi'im Street (Jerusalem)  
Rehov Hanevi'im (Jerusalem)  
Street of the Prophets  
(Jerusalem)  
Tariq al-anbiya' (Jerusalem)  
BT Streets – Jerusalem

**Rehov Yafo (Jerusalem)**

UF Jaffa Road (Jerusalem)  
Tariq Yafa (Jerusalem)  
Yafa Road (Jerusalem)  
Yaffo Road (Jerusalem)  
Yafo Road (Jerusalem)  
BT Streets – Jerusalem

**Rehovot-in-the-Negev Site (Israel)**

UF Horbat Rehovot (Israel)  
Khirba Ruheiba (Israel)  
Rehoboth Site (Israel)  
Rehovot ba-Negev Site (Israel)

**Cancel**

**Ceramics in the Talmud**

**Children – Hospital care – Moral  
and religious aspects**

**Christianity in the Midrash**  
**Christianity in the Talmud**

**College students, Jewish**

**Covenants (Jewish theology)**

**Crime and criminals –  
Religious aspects**

**Crime and criminals – Religious  
aspects – Judaism**

**Crime and criminals in the Bible**

**Disputations, Religious**

**Engineers, Jewish**

**New**

**Ceramics in rabbinical literature**

UF Ceramics in the Talmud  
Talmud – Ceramics  
BT Rabbinical literature

**Children – Hospital care – Moral and  
ethical aspects**

UF Children – Hospital care – Moral and  
religious aspects

**Children – Hospital care – Religious  
aspects**

UF Children – Hospital care – Moral and  
religious aspects

**Christianity in rabbinical literature**

UF Christianity in the Midrash  
Christianity in the Talmud  
BT Rabbinical literature

**Jewish college students (May Subd  
Geog)**

UF College students, Jewish  
BT College students  
Jewish students

**Covenants – Religious aspects –  
Judaism**

[BM612.5]  
UF Covenants (Jewish theology)

**Crime – Religious aspects**

[BL65.C7]

**Crime – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Crime in the Bible**

UF Bible – Crime  
Crime and criminals in the Bible

**Religious disputations (May Subd Geog)**

UF Colloquies, Religious  
Disputations, Religious  
Disputations, Theological  
Religious colloquies  
Religious debates  
Theological disputations  
Theology – Disputations  
BT Debates and debating  
NT Barcelona Disputation,  
Barcelona, Spain, 1263  
Tortosa Disputation, Tortosa,  
Spain, 1413-1414

**Jewish engineers (May Subd Geog)**

UF Engineers, Jewish  
BT Engineers

Ruhebeh Site (Israel)  
 Ruheiba Site (Israel)  
 Ruheibeh Site (Israel)  
 BT Israel – Antiquities

**Relationship addiction – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Religious broadcasting – Judaism**

**Riddles, Hebrew (May Subd Geog)**  
 [PN6377.H4]  
 UF Hebrew riddles

**Roads – Interchanges and intersections – Religious aspects**

**Roads in the Bible**  
 [BS1199.R55 (Old Testament)]  
 UF Bible – Roads

**Sabbath school superintendents (May Subd Geog)**  
 [BV1580]  
 UF Superintendents of Sabbath schools  
 BT Church officers

**Sabbath schools (May Subd Geog)**  
 [BV1580-BV1583]  
 Here are entered works on Christian education that is conducted on Seventh Day or Saturday. Works on Christian education that is conducted on First Day or Sunday are entered under **Sunday schools**.  
 UF Saturday schools  
 BT Christian education

**Sabra (Lebanon : Refugee camp)**  
 UF Mukhayyam Sabra (Lebanon)  
 BT Refugee camps – Lebanon

**Salt Lakes – Israel**  
 NT Dead Sea (Israel and Jordan)

**Sarcophagi, Jewish (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Jewish sarcophagi

**Sassoon family**  
 UF Šašon family

**Satire, Israeli (May Subd Geog)**  
 UF Israeli satire  
 BT Israeli wit and humor

**Saul, King of Israel, in rabbinical literature**  
 BT Rabbinical literature

**Cancel**

**Faith and reason (Jewish theology)**

**Family – Religious life (Judaism)**

**Folk-songs, Hebrew**

**Folk-songs, Ladino**

**Folk-songs, Yiddish**

**Gaza Strip – History – Palestinian Uprising, 1987-**

**Ghettos**

**Hai-Bar Reserve (Israel)**

**Health resorts, watering-places, etc., Ancient – Israel**

**Hides and skins in the Talmud**

**Italian language – Dialects – Judeo-Italian**

**New**

**Faith and reason – Judaism**  
 UF Faith and reason (Jewish theology)

**Jewish families – Religious life**  
 UF Family – Religious life (Judaism)

**Folksongs, Hebrew**

**Folksongs, Ladino**

**Folksongs, Yiddish**

**Intifada, 1987-**  
 UF Gaza Strip – History – Palestinian Uprising, 1987-  
 Intifadah, 1987-  
 Palestinian Uprising, 1987-  
 West Bank – History – Palestinian Uprising, 1987-  
 BT Jewish-Arab relations – 1973-

**Jews – Segregation**

**Shemurat hai-bar Aravah (Israel)**  
 UF Hai-Bar Arava National Wildlife Reserve (Israel)  
 Hai-Bar Biblical Game Reserve at Yotvata (Israel)  
 UF Hai-Bar Reserve (Israel)  
 Shemurat Yatvatah (Israel)  
 BT National parks and reserves – Israel  
 Natural areas – Israel

**Shemurat hai-bar Karmel (Israel)**  
 UF Hai-Bar Carmel National Wildlife Reserve (Israel)  
 Hai-Bar Reserve (Israel)  
 BT National parks and reserves – Israel  
 Natural areas – Israel

**Health resorts, Ancient – Israel**

**Hides and skins in rabbinical literature**  
 [BM509.H54]  
 UF Hides and skins in the Talmud  
 Talmud – Hides and skins  
 BT Rabbinical literature

**Judeo-Italian language (May Subd Geog)**  
 [PC1784]  
 UF Italian language – Dialects – Judeo-Italian  
 Jewish-Italian dialect  
 Judeo-Italian dialect  
 BT Italian language  
 Italy – Languages  
 Jews – Italy – Languages

**Sea Peoples**

Here are entered works on groups of seafarers who appeared in the eastern Mediterranean toward the end of the Bronze Age, especially in the 13th century B.C.

BT Ethnology – Mediterranean Region  
Ethnology – Middle East

**Secrecy – Religious aspects – Judaism****Sefunim Rockshelter (Israel)**

UF Iraq al-Barud Rockshelter (Israel)  
Iraq al-Barud Site (Israel)  
Iraq el-Barud Rockshelter (Israel)  
Iraq el-Barud Site (Israel)  
Sefunim Site (Israel)  
Tsefunim Rockshelter (Israel)  
Tsefunim Site (Israel)  
BT Caves – Israel  
Israel – Antiquities

**Semitists (May Subd Geog)**

UF Semitic philologists  
Semiticists  
BT Philologists

**Sex addiction – Religious aspects – Judaism****Sharon, Plain of (Israel)**

UF Hasharon (Israel)  
Plain of Sharon (Israel)  
BT Plains – Israel

**Shatila (Lebanon : Refugee camp)**

UF Mukhayyam Shatila (Lebanon)  
BT Refugee camps – Lebanon

**Shekel (Coin)**

BT Coins

**Shemurat ha-Hulah (Israel)**

UF Hula Nature Reserve (Israel)  
Hulah Nature Reserve (Israel)  
Huleh Nature Reserve (Israel)  
Huleh Swamp Nature Reserve (Israel)  
BT National parks and reserves – Israel  
Natural areas – Israel

**Shiqmim Site (Israel)**

BT Israel – Antiquities

**Shivta (Extinct city)**

UF Esbaita (Extinct city)  
Esbeita (Extinct city)  
Horvot Shivta (Israel)  
Sbaita (Extinct city)

**Cancel****Jaffa Riot, 1921****Jerusalem – Plazas****Jerusalem – Siege, 701 B.C.****Jerusalem – Siege, 586 B.C.****Jerusalem – Siege, 70 A.D.****Jerusalem – Siege, 1948**

**Jewish literature (English)**  
**Jewish literature (Italian)**  
**Jewish literature (Spanish)**

**Jewish religious poetry, English, [etc.]****Jews – Dictionaries and encyclopedias****Jews – Dictionaries and encyclopedias – Juvenile literature****Jews – Families**

**Judaism – Prayer-books and devotions – English, [Japanese, Tibetan, etc.]**

**Judaism and parapsychology****New**

**Jaffa Riot, Tel Aviv, Israel, 1921**  
[DS126]  
UF Jaffa Riot, 1921  
BT Riots – Israel

**Plazas – Jerusalem**  
UF Jerusalem – Plazas

**Jerusalem – History – Siege, 701 B.C.**  
UF Jerusalem – Siege, 701 B.C.  
BT Jews – History – 953-586 B.C.

**Jerusalem – History – Siege, 586 B.C.**  
UF Jerusalem – Siege, 586 B.C.  
BT Jews – History – 953-586 B.C.

**Jerusalem – History – Siege, 70 A.D.**  
[DS122.8]  
UF Jerusalem – Siege, 70 A.D.

**Jerusalem – History – Siege, 1948**  
UF Jerusalem – Siege, 1948  
BT Israel-Arab War, 1948-1949  
Palestine – History – 1929-1948

These headings have been removed from the subject authority file because they are covered by the subject headings **English [etc.] language – Jewish authors.**

**Jewish religious poetry, English**  
UF English Jewish religious poetry  
BT English poetry

**Jews – Dictionaries**  
UF Jews – Dictionaries and encyclopedias

**Jews – Encyclopedias**  
[DS102.8]  
UF Jews – Dictionaries and encyclopedias

**Jews – Encyclopedias, Juvenile**

**Jewish families (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Families, Jewish  
Jews – Families

**Judaism – Prayer-books and devotions – English, [French, German, etc.]**  
(Only the example was changed.)

**Parapsychology – Religious aspects – Judaism**  
UF Judaism and parapsychology  
Parapsychology and Judaism

	<i>Cancel</i>	<i>New</i>
Sbeita (Extinct city) Sbeitah (Extinct city) Sbejta (Extinct city) Shivtah (Extinct city) Sobata (Extinct city) Subaytah (Extinct city) Subeita (Extinct city) Subeita Nessana (Extinct city) BT Extinct cities – Israel Israel – Antiquities	<b>Ladybirds – Religious aspects</b>	<b>Ladybugs – Religious aspects</b> UF Ladybirds (in religion, folk-lore, etc.)
<b>Shm` (The Hebrew root)</b> UF Sm` (The Hebrew root) BT Hebrew language – Roots	<b>Ladybirds – Religious aspects – Judaism</b>	<b>Ladybugs – Religious aspects – Judaism</b>
<b>Silberman family</b> UF Silberman-Caspi family Silbermann family Silverman family Zilberman family Zilbermann family RT Caspi family	<b>Languages – Religious aspects – Judaism</b>	<b>Language and languages – Religious aspects – Judaism</b>
<b>Skarzysko-Kamienna (Poland : Concentration camp)</b> UF Skarszysko (Poland : Concentration camp) Skarzisko (Poland : Concentration camp) BT World War, 1939-1945 – Concentration camps – Poland	<b>Libraries, Bible college</b>	<b>Bible college libraries (May Subd Geog)</b> UF Libraries, Bible college BT Libraries, University and college Religious libraries
<b>Soldiers' writings, Yiddish (May Subd Geog)</b> UF Yiddish soldiers' writings BT Yiddish literature	<b>Mass media – Moral and religious aspects</b>	<b>Mass media – Religious aspects</b>
<b>Sonnets, Hebrew (May Subd Geog)</b> UF Hebrew sonnets BT Hebrew poetry	<b>Medicine in the Talmud</b>	<b>Medicine in rabbinical literature</b> [R135.5] UF Diseases in rabbinical literature Diseases in the Talmud Medicine in the Talmud Talmud – Diseases Talmud – Medicine BT Rabbinical literature
<b>Sonnets, Yiddish (May Subd Geog)</b> UF Yiddish sonnets BT Yiddish poetry	<b>Mineralogy – Religious aspects</b> <b>Minerals (in religion, folk-lore, etc.)</b>	<b>Minerals – Religious aspects</b> UF Mineralogy – Religious aspects Minerals (in religion, folk-lore, etc.)
<b>Sorek River (Israel)</b> UF Nahal Soreq (Israel) Sorar River (Israel) Sorec River (Israel) Soreq River (Israel) Wadi al-Sorar (Israel) BT Rivers – Israel	<b>Names in the Talmud</b>	<b>Names in rabbinical literature</b> [BM509.N3] UF Names in the Talmud Talmud – Names BT Rabbinical literature
<b>Spain – Civilization – Jewish influences</b> BT Jews – Civilization	<b>Nursing – Research – Moral and religious aspects</b>	<b>Nursing – Research – Moral and ethical aspects</b> UF Nursing – Research – Moral and religious aspects
<b>Spring – Religious aspects – Judaism</b>	<b>Palestinian Arab children</b>	<b>Nursing – Research – Religious aspects</b> UF Nursing – Research – Moral and religious aspects
<b>Streets – Jerusalem</b> NT Rehov ha-Nevi'im (Jerusalem) Rehov Yafo (Jerusalem)	<b>Pilgrimage Festivals (Judaism)</b>	<b>Children, Palestinian Arab (May Subd Geog)</b> UF Palestinian Arab children BT Children
		<b>Pilgrim Festivals (Judaism)</b> [BM693.P5] UF Pilgrimage Festivals (Judaism) Three Festivals (Judaism) BT Fasts and feasts – Judaism RT Jewish pilgrims and pilgrimage

**Stress (Psychology) – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Substance abuse – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Success – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Suicide in rabbinical literature**

**Summer – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Symbolism in rabbinical literature**  
BT Rabbinical literature

**Synagogue fund raising (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Synagogues – Fund raising  
BT Fund raising

**Synagogue music – Weekday services**

**Teenagers, Palestinian Arab (May Subd Geog)**  
[HQ799]  
UF Palestinian Arab teenagers

**Tragic, The – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Trees – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Trees in rabbinical literature**  
BT Rabbinical literature

**Tsedakah (The Hebrew word)**  
UF Sedaqah (The Hebrew word)  
BT Hebrew language – Etymology

**Twelve-step programs – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**United States – Foreign relations – Middle East**

**Uri'eli family**

**West Bank – History**

**Wife abuse – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Winter – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Wisdom literature – Criticism, interpretation, etc.**  
[BS1455.A5-Z7]

**Working class in rabbinical literature**  
BT Rabbinical literature

**Cancel**

**Plants in the Talmud**

**Printing – History – Hebrew**

**Puppets and puppet-plays in Jewish religious education**

**Purity, Ritual (Judaism)**

**School song-books, Jewish**

**Scientists, Jewish**

**Shophar**

**Shophar-calls**

**Slavery in the Talmud**

**Students, Jewish**

**Students, Jewish – Religious life**

**New**

**Plants in rabbinical literature**  
[BM509.B6]  
UF Natural history in rabbinical literature  
Plants in the Talmud  
Talmud – Botany  
Talmud – Natural history  
BT Rabbinical literature

**Printing, Hebrew (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Printing – History – Hebrew  
NT Printing, Hebrew – Religious aspects

**Puppet theater in Jewish religious education (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Puppets and puppet-plays in Jewish religious education  
BT Jewish religious education

**Purity, Ritual – Judaism**  
UF Immersion (Judaism)  
Purity, Ritual (Judaism)

**School songbooks, Jewish (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Hebrew school songbooks  
Jewish school songbooks  
School song-books, Jewish  
School songbooks, Hebrew  
School songbooks, Yiddish  
Yiddish school songbooks

**Jewish scientists (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Jews as scientists  
Scientists, Jewish  
BT Scientists

**Shofar**  
[BM657.S5 (Liturgical object)]  
[ML990.S (Musical instrument)]  
UF Shophar  
BT Horn (Musical instrument)

**Shofar calls**  
[M110.S5]  
UF Calls, Shofar  
Shophar-calls  
BT Synagogue music

**Slavery in rabbinical literature**  
UF Slavery in the Talmud  
Talmud – Slavery  
BT Rabbinical literature

**Jewish students (May Subd Geog)**  
UF Students, Jewish  
BT Students  
NT Jewish college students

**Jewish students – Religious life**

**Worry – Religious aspects – Judaism**

**Yiddishists (May Subd Geog)**  
[PJ5111.4-PJ5111.5]  
BT Philologists

**Zoref family**  
UF Tsoref family  
Tsoref-Goldshmid family  
Zoref-Goldschmidt family  
RT Goldsmith family

**2. Subject Headings to which the  
“(May Subd Geog)” Qualifier was  
Added:**

**Authors, Israeli**

**Cantors, Jewish**

**Coins, Jewish**

**Hebrew language – Spoken  
Hebrew**

**Jews – Employment**

**Poets, Hebrew**

**Shavuot**

**Yiddish newspapers**

**3. Subject Headings from which  
the “(May Subd Geog)” Qualifier  
was Deleted:**

**Jewish drama**

**Jüdische Friedhof in Fulda (Fulda,  
Germany)**

**Kibbutzim**

**Temple Mount (Jerusalem)  
[DS109.28]**

**Cancel**

**Synagogue music – Pilgrimage  
Festival services**

**Talmud – Parables**

**Three Weeks (Jewish calendar)**

**Tishah be-Av**

**Tortosa disputation, 1413-1414**

**West Bank – History – Palestinian  
Uprising, 1987-**

**Words, New – Hebrew**

**New**

**Synagogue music – Pilgrim Festival  
services**  
BT Pilgrim Festivals (Judaism)

**Parables in rabbinical literature**  
UF Talmud – Parables  
BT Rabbinical literature

**Three Weeks (Jewish mourning period)**  
[BM695.T4]  
UF Three Weeks (Jewish calendar)  
BT Fasts and feasts – Judaism  
NT Ninth of Av

**Ninth of Av**  
[BM695.T57]  
UF Tisha b'Ab  
Tisha b'Av  
Tisha be-Av  
Tishah b'Ab  
Tishah b'Av  
Tishah be'Ab  
Tishah be-Av  
BT Fasts and feasts – Judaism  
Three Weeks (Jewish mourning  
period)

**Tortosa Disputation, Tortosa, Spain,  
1413-1414**  
UF Tortosa disputation, 1413-1414  
BT Religious disputations

**Intifada, 1987-**  
UF Gaza Strip – History – Palestinian  
Uprising, 1987-  
Intifadah, 1987-  
Palestinian Uprising, 1987-  
West Bank – History –  
Palestinian Uprising, 1987-  
BT Jewish-Arab relations – 1973-

**Hebrew language – New words**  
UF Words, New – Hebrew

---

*Joseph Galron-Goldschläger was formerly a senior cataloger at the Elias Sourasky Central Library of Tel-Aviv University; currently he is Assistant Professor at the Ohio State University Libraries in Columbus, Ohio, and the Judaica and Hebraica cataloger at Ohio State. He has published three annotated bibliographies of Israeli writers (Prof. Dov Sadan, Israel Yeshayahu, and Yeshayahu Avrech), and is currently working on bibliographies of Nathan Alterman and Abraham Shlonsky.*