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Introduction

The additions and changes to LC classification reported in this column were culled from the following lists of LC Classification Additions and Changes: 239 (July-September 1990), 240 (October-December 1990), 241 (January-March 1991), and 242 (April-June 1991).

The scope of this column encompasses the entire LC classification, with particular emphasis on the classes of major importance to Judaica libraries. Changes in LC classification as they pertain to Judaica, including additions, cancellations, or replacements of class numbers are reported.

We welcome suggestions and comments from our readers. Please write:

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BL - Religions, Mythology, Rationalism

BL 65
H36

The class number BL65 (Religion in relation to other subjects, A-Z) has been expanded in Lists 239, 241, and 242. The following note and cutters have been added:

BM 488
R85

List 239 added the following cutter under BM488:

Rule of the Congregation

(The Rule of the Congregation, or Serekh ha-'Edah, is one of the Qumrân non-Biblical Scrolls found in Cave One.)

BL Freedom, see L52
L52 .H36 Happiness
BL L52 Liberty
M45 .M45 Mental health
BL .P47 Persecution

BM - Judaism

BM 488

Lists 239 and 242 both deal with the class number BM488 (Individual Dead Sea Scrolls, A-Z).

List 242 modified the subarrangement for translations under BM488. Until now, the note under BM488 read: Subarranged like BM487. (BM487 is the class number for Dead Sea Scroll texts, which is subarranged for translations as follows: .A6A-2 other languages. By language, A-Z and date. With: .A2 Hebrew. By date; .A3 English. By date; .A4 French. By date; .A5 German. By date.)

The Library of Congress now tells us to change the wording of the note under BM488 to read:

Subarrange like BM487, modified

Translations: A61-69 other languages

BM 488
R85

List 239 added the following cutter under BM488:

Rule of the Congregation

(For Cabala, see BM525-BM526.)

BM 525

In List 242, the Library of Congress added the following note under class number BM525.A2 (Individual Cabbalistic texts, A-Z), between the heading Cabala and the cf. note:

Including ancient and medieval mystical works.

In consonance with this additional note, the same list changes the prior note under BM723 (Practical Judaism), which had read: “For Cabala, see BM525-BM526” to:

For Cabala, including ancient and medieval mystical works, see BM525 – BM526.

BM 670
A44

In Lists 239, 240, and 241, the Library of Congress added the following cutters and note under class number BM670 (Special elements in liturgy, A-Z):

BM 670
K52

.A44 Aleinu le-Shabbe’ah
Amidah, see .S5

.K52 Kiddush

BM 675

In List 241, under class number BM675 (Special liturgical books, A-Z), the Library of Congress added the following notes and modifications:

Perek shirah, see .P6

(.P6 is for Pirke shirah, which is a short, anonymous song of praise taken from Biblical verses, especially from Psalms.)
In addition, LC tells us to add the words *Perek shirah* to the already existing cutter *P6 Pirke shirah*. These are variant titles for a single work, the text of which has been preserved in several manuscripts.

The second note change is under *R48 Tikun (except Pentecost)*, where the parenthetical statement should now read *(General)*. *(A Tikun is a selection of prayers and passages from various Biblical texts.)*

Another cutter note to be added to this class number is:

Tikkun leil Hoshana Rabba, see .H6 *(.H6 is for Hosa'nah Rabah prayers.)*

BM 729 F57

List 239 added the following cutter to the class number *BM729* *(Other special topics in practical Judaism, A-Z):*

.F57 Fire

BM Table II

Two notes have been added to Tables II and III in class BM in Lists 241 and 242, respectively.

Under Table II *(Special Baraitot):*

Baraita de-melekh ha-mishkan, see .E6+

*(.E6-8 is the range of cutter numbers for the Baraita on the *Erection of the tabernacle.*)*

BM Table III

Under Table III *(Special Midrashim, BM517):*

Midrash Proverbs, see .M77-79

*(.M77-79 is the range of cutters for Midrash Mishle.)*

**BS – The Bible**

number *BS649* *(Prophecy of special future events, A-Z):*

.IS56 International organization. New World Order.

Middle East, see .N45 *(.N45 is the cutter for Near East.)*

New World Order, see .IS56

BM 680 A7

The class number *BS680* *(Auxiliary topics about the Bible, not otherwise provided for, A-Z)* has been expanded in Lists 239, 240, and 242, with the following cutters and note:

BS .A7 Arabs

.M53 M53 Miscegenation

BS 680 V55 *(.H4 is the cutter for healing.)*

.V55 Violence

BM 1184

List 239 established the class number *BS1184* for *Relation of Assyro-Babylonian literature to the Old Testament.*

BS - The Bible

BS 649 .L43 Lebanon

.IS3 O33 Obedience

In List 242, the Library of Congress added the following cutter and notes to the class number *BS649*(Prophecy of special future events, A-Z): *BS1211 - 1215.6*

List 242 added the decimal division .6 to the range of 1211-1215.5 for the Hexateuch *(a collective term for the first six books of the Old Testament).*

LC Classification Additions and Changes, List 233 *(January-March 1989)* had added .6 to the range of numbers in Table I *(for Historical books of the Old Testament, to designate Special topics, A-Z)*. This alphabetical range follows cutters used for class number *BS1199, Topics of the Old Testament, not provided for elsewhere, A-Z* *(as reported in Judaica Librarianship, vol. 5, no.1, 1989-1990).*

List 241 for class number *BS1238* *(Other special topics in the Pentateuch, A-Z):*

Delete *e.g.; change indentation of cutters*

The *e.g.* refers to the note *

**BM 1445 146**

Lists 239 and 241 both reported the addition of the same note under class number *D804.3* *(Jewish Holocaust):*

For works on the Holocaust in a particular locality, see *DS135*
In the same Lists, the Library of Congress added two new cutters under D810 (Special topics of the Second World War (1939-1945), A-Z):

D. .A67 Antiquities
810
C38 .C38 Chemical warfare

The same list gives the following instruction under DS135.I85 (History of Jews in local areas in Italy, A-Z):

\textit{insert "e.g."; change indentation of cutters}

The \textit{e.g.} refers to the note: "e.g. I85E53 Emilia-Romagna."

The same list gives the following instruction under OS135.185 (History of Jews in local areas in Italy, A-Z):

\textit{insert "e.g."; change indentation of cutters}

The \textit{e.g.} refers to the note: "e.g. I85E53 Emilia-Romagna."

List 240 also established the class numbers DS79.72 and DS87.53 for the timely subject Iraq-Kuwait Crisis, 1990-1991:

DS
79.72
List 240 established the class number DS79.72 for the timely subject Iraq-Kuwait Crisis, 1990-1991.

DS
87.53
The same list added the following note under DS87.53 (Israeli intervention, 1982-1984):

Including the Massacre of Palestinian Arabs in Sabrā and Shātilli and the bombing of the U.S. Marine headquarters.

DS
113.8
F73
List 240 also reported the addition of the following cutter under DS113.8 (Other elements in Israel's population, A-Z):

.F73 French Jews

DS
119.75
One of the timeliest decimal expansions is found in List 241 under DS119.7 (Jewish-Arab relations):

.75 Intifada, 1987-

The Intifada (Arabic for \textit{uprising}), along with its associated strikes and boycotts, has had a great impact on the Arab-Israeli conflict. Since December 1987, the Palestinian uprising on the West Bank and Gaza Strip, which is directed against Israeli occupation, has been the subject of many publications, which clearly stimulated the addition of this class number.

DS
135
I85

DT - History of Africa
72
Y44
In List 239, under DT72 (Individual races in Egypt, A-Z), the following cutter was added:

.Y44 Yemenites

E-F - History, America
F
2349
J48
Under the class number F2349 (Individual elements in the population of Venezuela, A-Z), List 239 added the following cutter:

.J48 Jews

G - Geography, Maps, Anthropology, Recreation
G
32.5
List 239 established the class number G32.5 for Geographical Societies in Israel.

GV
197
The Library of Congress in List 241 added the following note under GV197 (Special types of camps, A-Z):

Jewish, see BM135

H - Sociology and Economics
HV
6322.7
Under HV6322.7 (Genocide), the following note was added in List 241:

Cf. JX5418, International law

For genocide in a specific region, country, war, or against a specific group, \textit{see} classes D, E, F.

JV - Emigration, Immigration - United States
JV
6484
This new class number was established in List 241 with the feature heading:

Ellis Island Immigration Station.

Ellis Island Museum.

The addition of this class number reflects the proliferation of works about Ellis Island, which was the principal immigrant receiving station in the United States from 1892-1954 and recently restored.

GN
857
Under the class number GN857 (General works in archaeology in the Middle East), List 242 added the following note:

For individual countries, \textit{see} GN855; GN865

GN855 is the class number for archaeology in Asia by region or country, A-Z, and GN865 is the class number for archaeology in Africa by region or country, A-Z.
In List 239, the captions under LG341 (Individual educational institutions in Israel, by place, A-Z) have been expanded and changed from Near East to Middle East (Near East) and from Israel to Israel, Palestine.

Class number PJ5050 (individual medieval authors and works through 1700, A-Z) was expanded in List 242 with the establishment of the following cutters:

PJ 5050 A26

Class number PJ5052 (Hebrew literature, individual authors, A-Z, 1821-1885) was expanded in List 240, with the following cutter and note:

PJ 5052 A9

Class number PJ5053 (Hebrew literature, individual authors, A-Z, 1886-1945) was expanded in List 242. The Library of Congress added notes, and also added and/or changed the feature headings for the following authors and their respective cutters, primarily as a result of the establishment of new headings according to AACR2:

PJ 5053 G25

PJ 5054 C588

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Shalmon, Avraham, see .S315

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Granatstein, Yechiel, see .G67

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Dror-Banay, Perets, see .B24

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Cohen, Joseph, 1943- , see .C588

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Cohen, Yosef, 1943- , see .C588

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Alon, Yael, 1943-, see .A49755

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Gamzu, J.L., d.1941, see .G25

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Banai, Peretz, see .B24

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Shimon, David, 1886-1956, we are instructed to change the author's last name to Shimon so that the heading reads:

.S4 Shimon, David, 1886-1956

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Aviḥatsira, Jacob, 1808-1880

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Gamzu, Judah Leib

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Cohen, Joseph, 1943- , see .C588

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Granatsztajn, Jechiel

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Shimon, David, 1886-1956

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Dror-Banay, Perets, see .B24

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Cohen, Joseph, 1943- , see .C588

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Granatstein, Yechiel, see .G67

The following note is to be added to the schedule:

Shalmon, Avraham, see .S315

PJ 5053 S315

PJ 5053 S4

PJ 5054 B24

PJ 5054 C588

PJ 5054 G67
The following note is to be added to the schedule:
Granoth, Yehoshua, see .G72

The following note is to be added to the schedule:
Hakkak, Herzl, 1948- , see .H226

The following note is to be added to the schedule:
Meller, Amos, see .M273

The following note is to be added to the schedule:
Tsivyon, Abraham, 1925- , see .TB

Under the existing cutter .S4378, for Shuelzohn, M., 1871- we are instructed to correct the erroneous spelling of the author's last name so that it should read:
Shmuelzohn, M., 1871-

Under the existing cutter .K82, for Kviatkovski-Pinchasik, Rivka, we are instructed to correct the spelling of the author's name so that it should read:
Kviatkovski-Pinchasik, Rivka

Under the existing cutter .L4448, Levin, Ali, 1893-

Under the existing cutter .A68, Arabs

PN - Literature

List 239 added the following cutter to PN1995.9 (Other special topics in motion pictures, A-Z):
Arabs

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